

Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia

InnoCook: An Innovation Model to Enhance Operations and Services of Arab Public Institutions

Webinar on Emerging Technology and Innovation for Arab Public Institutions – new ENACT reports
11 December 2024, 14:00-16:00 (Beirut time)



UNITED NATIONS

الاسواق
ESCWA

Shared Prosperity **Dignified Life**





InnoCook is...

"A process model for Arab public institutions to produce technology and process-based innovations that can help meet the SDGs and the RITE objectives. It describes different pathways to innovation by providing a structure for innovation processes while leaving room for freedom and creativity at various points in the course of innovation work."

Need for a model for innovation in Arab Public Institutions

- Innovation is a multifaceted and intricate process, with interplay of numerous factors and no single, guaranteed path to success.
- Models present existing innovation processes & foster novel approaches could lead to innovation
- Context specific needs stemming from: Complexity in conceiving & managing, regional/local Arab region context, providing a structured aid to API



"The inherent complexity of innovation makes it necessary to use conceptual process models to deploy it effectively. These identified needs are the foundation for proposing an innovation model tailored to Arab public institutions."



Objectives of the model for Arab Public Institutions

Improve the final services and products public institutions deliver, as well as their internal operations.

Final goal of public sector innovation is meaningful when it visibly helps to accomplish some public-facing and internal-facing objectives



- **Public-facing objectives**

- Innovation for responsiveness
- Innovation for inclusiveness
- Innovation for transparency
- Innovation for accountability

- **Internal-facing objectives**

- Innovation for effectiveness
- Innovation for efficiency

Innovation is connected to all SDGs, therefore a set of societal objectives, based on SDGs 11, 16 & 17, for the innovation work of APIs were identified.



- **Societal objectives**

- Innovation for peace
- Innovation for justice
- Innovation for safety
- Innovation for disaster resilience
- Innovation for climate resilience
- Innovation for green technology adoption
- Innovation for cities and deciding openly

The InnoCook model

- 3-phases, each with set of activities
- Uses cooking as cognitive metaphor to depict innovation as creative human endeavour with uncertain outcomes
- Offers 27 elements and 253 nuances to guide an innovation efforts
- Uses “storification” (5W1H) to structure, design, and communicate an innovation effort as a story
- Combines elements, nuances and 5W1H in an innovation pantry
- Offers help on selecting from the innovation pantry
- Provides additional tools, ideas and guidance on implementing the model

End-to-end innovation effort as a full meal



starter

appetize your
innovation



main dish

plan, set-up,
realize, evaluate



dessert

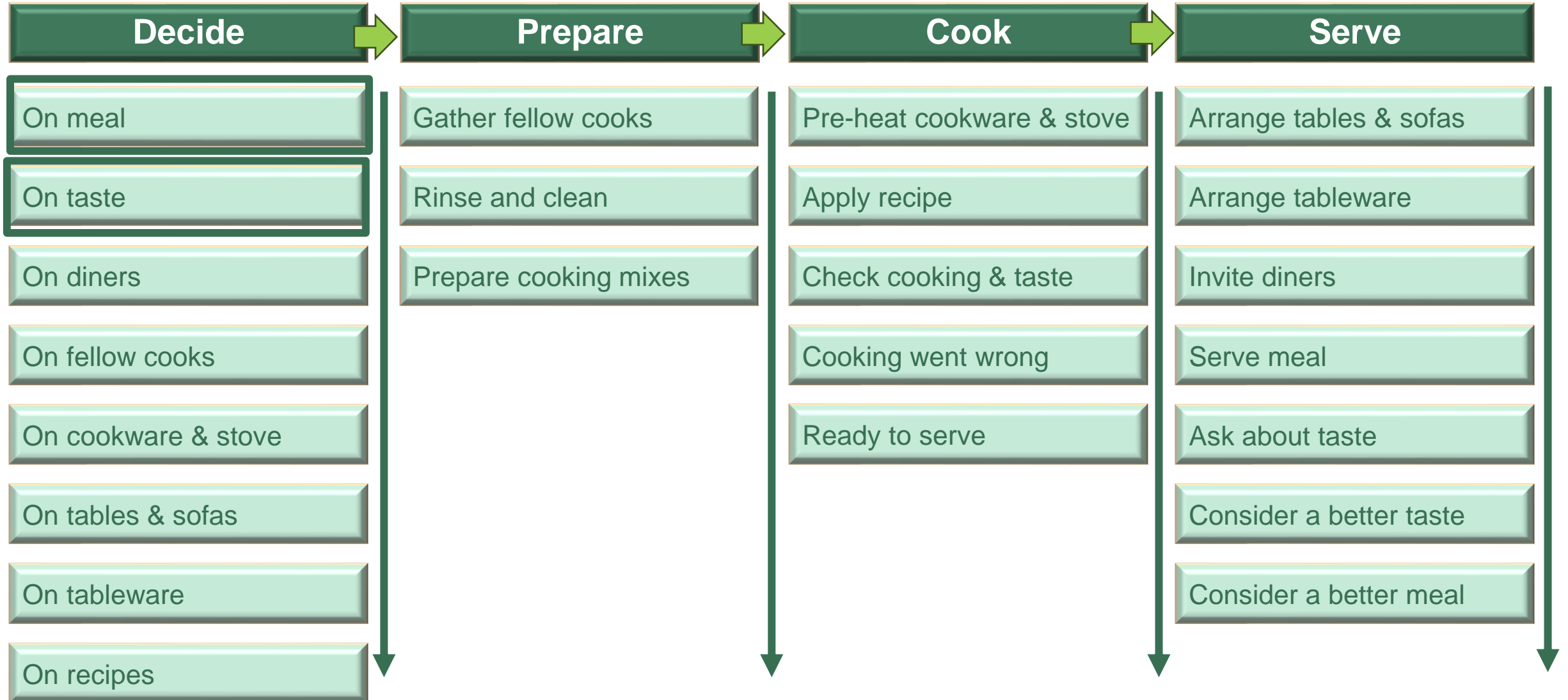
recognize and
reward help



Starter – create and appetite for your innovation



Main dish – innovation itself



Innovation Pantry: A periodic table of innovation ingredients

Who	What	where and when	Why	How
				Te Technologies for innovating
				Pa Structural patterns
Be Envisaged beneficiaries				Oe Organizational elements
Ca Co-creation actors				Id Idea generation methods
Pa Structural patterns	FI Focus level		Op Public-facing objectives	Pp Public participation
Oe Organizational elements	Ar Arab region themes		Oi Internal-facing objectives	Cc Co-creation and
Pp Public participation methods	Kp Key performance indicators		Os Societal objectives	Pd Participatory design elements
Cc Co-creation and innovation toolkits	Te Technologies for innovating		Be Envisaged beneficiaries	Sp Serious play methods
Pd Participatory design elements	Ci Indicator-level challenges	Pa Structural patterns	Ar Arab region themes	Ge Gamification elements
Fd Flat organizational designs	Cg Global-level challenges	Oe Organizational elements	Kp Key performance indicators	Fd Flat organizational designs
Td Innovation team dynamics	Sp Serious play methods	Fd Flat organizational designs	Ci Indicator-level challenges	Td Innovation team dynamics
Pt Innovation process types	Ge Gamification elements	Td Innovation team dynamics	Cg Global-level challenges	Pt Innovation process types
Lc Innovation life-cycle activities	Is Issues for success	Pt Innovation process types	Is Issues for success	Lc Innovation life-cycle activities
Nu Nurturing day-to-day innovation	Su Suggestions for success	Nu Nurturing day-to-day innovation	Su Suggestions for success	Nu Nurturing day-to-day innovation
Lg Local use case guidelines	Lg Local use case guidelines	Lg Local use case guidelines	Lg Local use case guidelines	Lg Local use case guidelines

Who	What	where and when	Why	How
Be Envisaged beneficiaries	FI Focus level	Pa Structural patterns	Op Public-facing objectives	Te Technologies for innovating
Ca Co-creation actors	Ar Arab region themes	Oe Organizational elements	Oi Internal-facing objectives	Pa Structural patterns
Pa Structural patterns	Kp Key performance indicators	Fd Flat organizational designs	Os Societal objectives	Oe Organizational elements
Oe Organizational elements	Te Technologies for innovating	Td Innovation team dynamics	Be Envisaged beneficiaries	Id Idea generation methods
Pp Public participation methods	Ci Indicator-level challenges	Pt Innovation process types	Ar Arab region themes	Pp Public participation
Cc Co-creation and innovation toolkits	Cg Global-level challenges	Nu Nurturing day-to-day innovation	Kp Key performance indicators	Cc Co-creation and

FI
Focus level

Ar
Arab region themes

Innovation Pantry: A periodic table of innovation ingredients

Ar
Arab region themes



The Ar ingredient: Arab region-specific government innovation themes

Guiding question: Which Arab region-specific government innovation theme are we addressing?

Individual flavours (20)

Ar.4. Implementing anticipatory/proactive services, bundled around a citizen's life events

Ar.7. Ensuring marginalized populations are not left behind.

Ar.11. Moving forward to maturity and readiness for artificial intelligence.

Ar.14. Moving away from organizational silos to open collaborations.

Ar.19. Enabling local emerging companies to work with the government sector.

Why are we innovating?

B.8. THE FL INGREDIENT: FOCUS LEVEL

Guiding question: what are we doing with our work?

Individual flavours (5)

Fl.1. use of technology to provide new service capabilities and improved quality of service

Fl.2. re-organization of operational structures and service-delivery processes made possible by, and to take better advantage of, the capabilities offered by technology

Fl.3. regulation of new technology so that it can be used in ways preserving, and even advancing, citizens' rights.

Fl.4. institutionalization of innovation as a core policy and function, accompanied by establishment of new entities with a clear innovation mandate

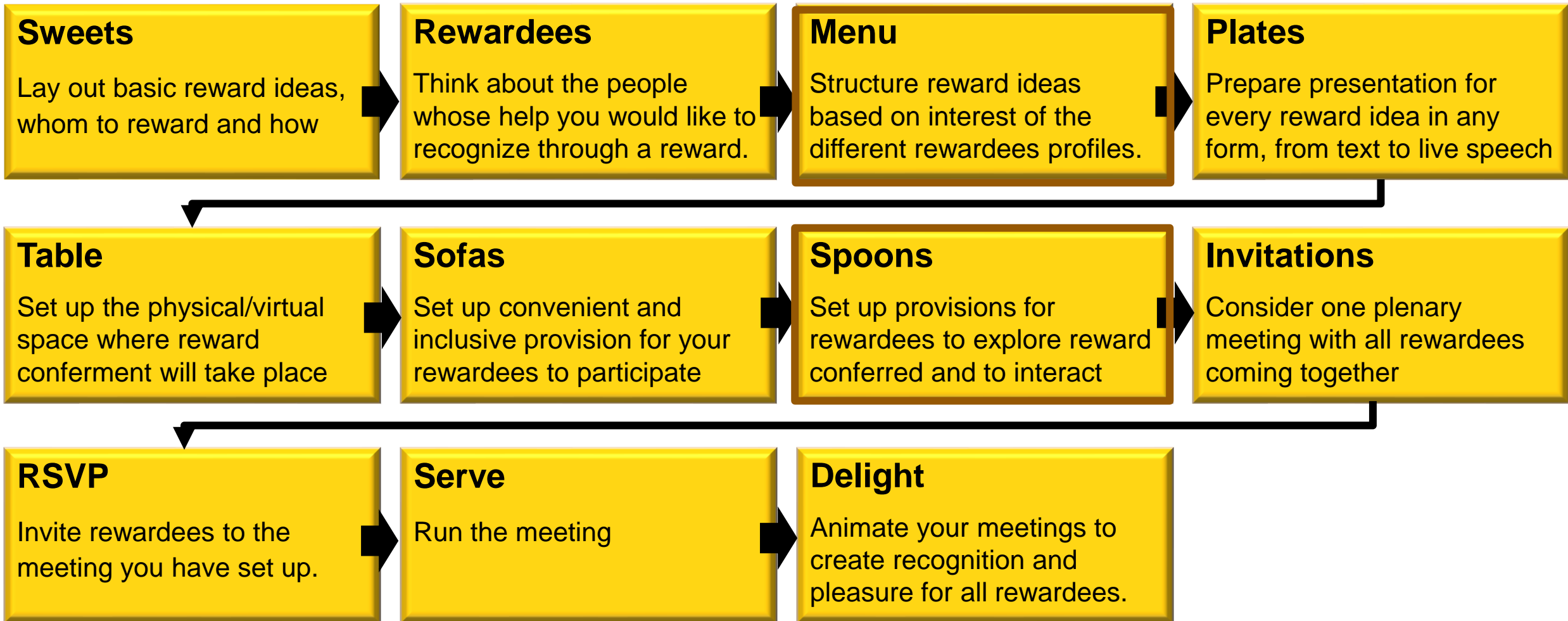
Fl.5. building of skills and culture enabling to take stock of new technologies

Fl
Focus level

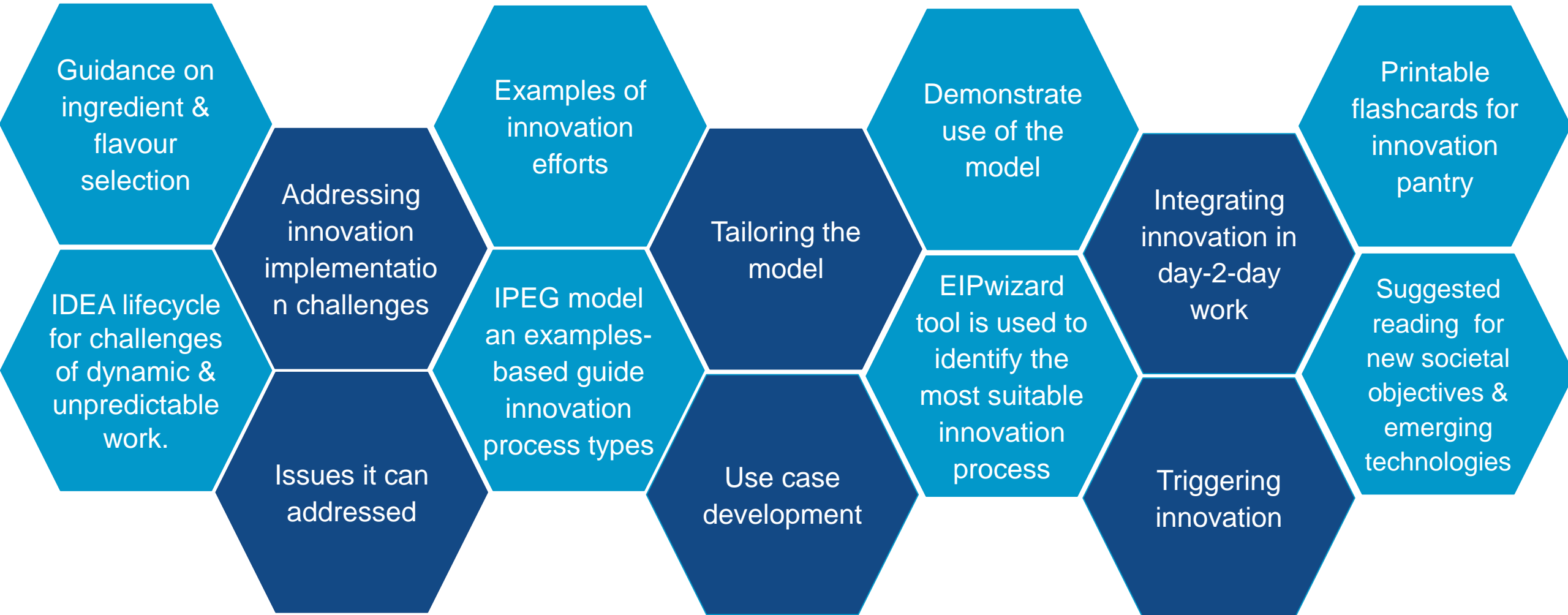


What are we innovating?

Dessert – rewarding the people that helped



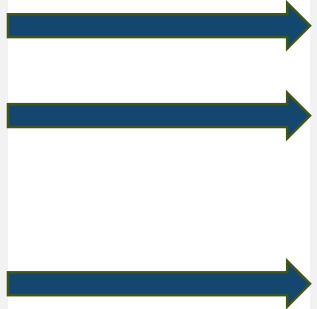
Tools, ideas and guidance supporting model implementation



A shift of mindset for innovation

Try not to...

- use technology as an add-on to routine
- consider innovation as an optional activity which disrupts the normal
- work on innovation in loneliness or silos



Try to...

- use technology in an innovative way
- make innovation an organic part of the government day-to-day normal
- approach innovation in a spirit of co-creation and sociality



A critical skillset for innovation, at all times

- Amidst many needs, be able to identify one that is of real, tangible value, to your institution and citizens / businesses alike
- Amidst many ambitions, be able to start small, while thinking big, and still plan a meaningful next step for scaling up when you can
- Amidst many visions, be able to plan dolphins, not whales, i.e. small innovations that can be easy to change and turn to other directions
- Amidst many plans, be able to innovate by making things, rather than breaking things, by engaging in dialogue with what exists already



A critical skillset for innovation, in our times



- Amidst many urgencies, when the most pressing need is recovery, be able to use innovation for building basic things back better
- Amidst many fragmentations, be able to use innovation as a pathway to co-creation, and co-creation as a pathway to togetherness, and togetherness as a pathway to peace





Shared Prosperity **Dignified Life**



Thank you

Dimitris Gouscos
National and Kapodistrian
University of Athens, Greece

Lize Denner
ESCWA/Cluster on Statistics,
Information Society & Technology