



# Real Sizes of Arab Economies between 2017 and 2023

## Country profiles



Shared Prosperity Dignified Life





Shared Prosperity **Dignified Life**



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**Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia**

**Country profiles**

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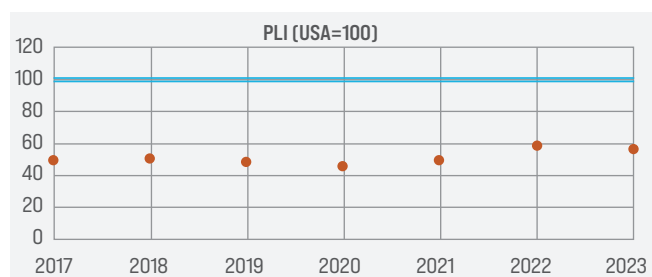
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This present chapter provides information on each country's PPPs, exchange rates and price levels for the period from 2017 to 2023. It also contains information on a selection of indicators from a national, regional and global perspective in 2021, as follows:

- **Population** is the official population estimate as received from national statistical offices.
- **Exchange rate (LCU/USD)** is the official exchange rate of each country's local currency to the United States dollar (USD) as received from national statistical offices, with the exception of the Sudan, whose exchange rate represents the equivalent exchange rate, and not the official exchange rate as provided by the national statistical office of the Sudan.
- **LCU** is the local currency unit of each country.
- **OMR** is the local currency of Oman, the Omani riyal.
- **PPP (LCU/USD)** is the calculated PPP for each country relative to the dollar.
- **GDP (in billion USD)** is the real, or PPP-based, GDP in millions of dollars.
- **Per capita GDP (in dollars)** is the real, or PPP-based, per capita income in each country in dollars.
- **Per capita AIC (in USD)** is the real, or PPP-based, per capita actual individual consumption in each country, representing material wellbeing, measured in dollars.
- **Most expensive category** shows the household consumption item group that is the most expensive in each country relative to Oman.
- **Least expensive category** shows the household consumption item group that is the least expensive in each country relative to Oman.
- **Expensiveness (total economy)** shows the ranking of each country, from the most expensive in the region or the world to the least expensive in terms of expensiveness at the level of the total economy or GDP.
- **Per capita income** shows the ranking of each country, from the highest in the region or the world to the lowest in terms of wealth or per capita income.
- **Individual well-being** shows the ranking of each country, from the highest in the region or the world to the lowest in terms of per capita actual individual consumption or material well-being.
- **Economy size** shows the ranking of each country, from the largest economy to the smallest economy in terms of real GDP.
- **Expensiveness (household consumption)** shows the ranking of each country, from the most expensive in the region or the world to the least expensive at the level of household consumption.
- **Expensiveness (investment)** shows the ranking of each country, from the most expensive in the region or the world to the least expensive in terms of the level of investment or gross fixed capital formation.
- **Per capita government spending** shows the ranking of each country according to per capita government spending, from the highest to the lowest in the region or the globe.
- **Per capita investment spending** shows the ranking of each country according to per capita spending on investment, from the highest to the lowest in the region or the globe.
- **SAR** is the local currency of Saudi Arabia, the Saudi riyal.

# A. Bahrain

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	0.186	0.206	0.376
2018	0.190	0.201	0.376
2019	0.181	0.198	0.376
2020	0.171	0.198	0.376
2021	0.186	0.209	0.376
2022	0.219	0.210	0.376
2023	0.214	0.206	0.380



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 1,504,365

Per capita GDP (in USD): 52,887

GDP (in billion USD): 79.56

Per capita AIC (in USD): 23,540

Most expensive category: health

Least expensive category: clothing and footwear

### Regional perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 8th/20

Per capita income: 3rd/20

Expensiveness (HHC): 5th/20

Individual well-being: 5th/20

Expensiveness (investment): 11th/20

Per capita investment spending: 4th/20

Economy size: 13th/20

Per capita government spending: 3rd/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 69th/173

Per capita income: 26th/173

Expensiveness (HHC): 68th/176

Individual well-being: 48th/173

Expensiveness (investment): 102nd/173

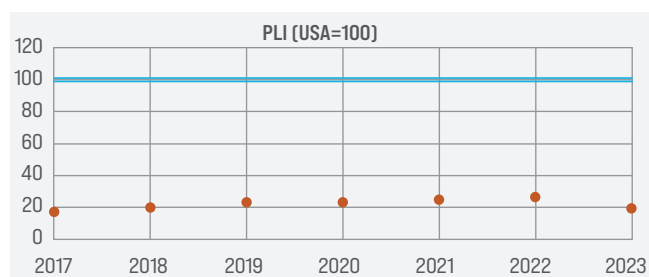
Per capita investment spending: 24th/173

Economy size: 93rd/173

Per capita government spending: 29th/173

## B. Egypt

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	3.169	3.422	17.78
2018	3.581	3.668	17.82
2019	3.893	3.977	16.81
2020	3.695	4.073	15.81
2021	3.855	4.114	15.64
2022	5.067	4.662	19.26
2023	5.942	6.022	30.65



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 109,262,178	Per capita GDP (in USD): 17,158
GDP (in billion USD): 1,875	Per capita AIC (in USD): 15,777
Most expensive category: transport	Least expensive category: education

### Regional perspective

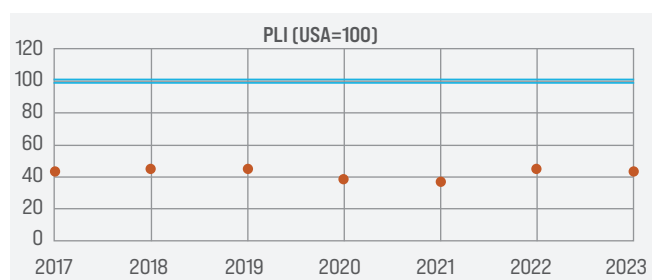
Expensiveness (total economy): 18th/20	Per capita income: 7th/20
Expensiveness (HHC): 19th/20	Individual well-being: 7th/20
Expensiveness (investment): 17th/20	Per capita investment spending: 12th/20
Economy size: 1st/20	Per capita government spending: 12th/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 168th/173	Per capita income: 88th/173
Expensiveness (HHC): 174th/176	Individual well-being: 74th/173
Expensiveness (investment): 136th/173	Per capita investment spending: 123rd/173
Economy size: 17th/173	Per capita government spending: 112nd/173

## C. Iraq

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	552.9	565.8	1,256
2018	555.0	541.6	1,211
2019	547.3	538.7	1,202
2020	484.3	535.7	1,240
2021	554.5	575.6	1,471
2022	673.6	592.5	1,482
2023	667.6	596.9	1,514



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 40,895,486

Per capita GDP (in USD): 12,421

GDP (in billion USD): 508.0

Per capita AIC (in USD): 6,469

Most expensive category: communication

Least expensive category: education

### Regional perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 13th/20

Per capita income: 9th/20

Expensiveness (HHC): 14th/20

Individual well-being: 12th/20

Expensiveness (investment): 19th/20

Per capita investment spending: 11th/20

Economy size: 5th/20

Per capita government spending: 9th/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 116th/173

Per capita income: 106th/173

Expensiveness (HHC): 122nd/176

Individual well-being: 118th/173

Expensiveness (investment): 152nd/173

Per capita investment spending: 122nd/173

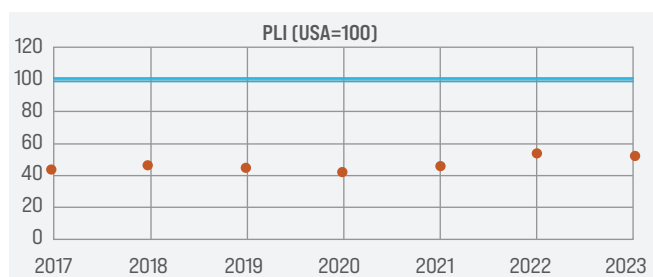
Economy size: 46th/173

Per capita government spending: 102nd/173



# D. Jordan

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	0.312	0.337	0.708
2018	0.325	0.345	0.708
2019	0.314	0.342	0.708
2020	0.298	0.340	0.708
2021	0.323	0.344	0.708
2022	0.379	0.346	0.708
2023	0.370	0.344	0.710



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 10,930,780

Per capita GDP (in USD): 9,059

GDP (in billion USD): 99.03

Per capita AIC (in USD): 8,021

Most expensive category: transport

Least expensive category: clothing and footwear

### Regional perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 10th/20

Per capita income: 11th/20

Expensiveness (HHC): 10th/20

Individual well-being: 10th/20

Expensiveness (investment): 8th/20

Per capita investment spending: 9th/20

Economy size: 12th/20

Per capita government spending: 11th/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 74th/173

Per capita income: 118th/173

Expensiveness (HHC): 85th/176

Individual well-being: 110th/173

Expensiveness (investment): 88th/173

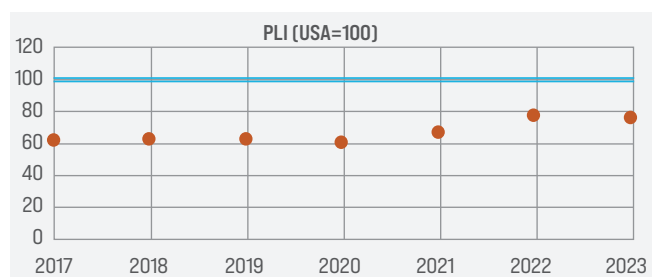
Per capita investment spending: 117th/173

Economy size: 90th/173

Per capita government spending: 108th/173

## E. Kuwait

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	0.189	0.191	0.303
2018	0.188	0.186	0.302
2019	0.190	0.188	0.304
2020	0.186	0.193	0.306
2021	0.203	0.192	0.302
2022	0.238	0.192	0.306
2023	0.237	0.194	0.310



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 4,336,012

Per capita GDP (in USD): 50,980

GDP (in billion USD): 221.0

Per capita AIC (in USD): 27,166

Most expensive category: health

Least expensive category: alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics

### Regional perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 1st/20

Per capita income: 4th/20

Expensiveness (HHC): 3rd/20

Individual well-being: 2nd/20

Expensiveness (investment): 3rd/20

Per capita investment spending: 6th/20

Economy size: 8th/20

Per capita government spending: 4th/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 32nd/173

Per capita income: 28th/173

Expensiveness (HHC): 50th/176

Individual well-being: 37th/173

Expensiveness (investment): 43rd/173

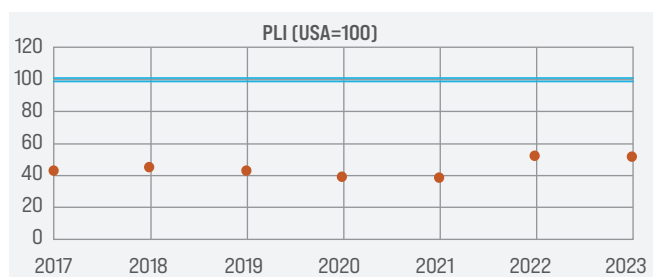
Per capita investment spending: 45th/173

Economy size: 67th/173

Per capita government spending: 36th/173

# F. Lebanon

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	619.0	752.8	1,508
2018	650.5	741.7	1,508
2019	659.5	765.6	1,625
2020	1,325	1,416	3,555
2021	4,100	4,792	11,200
2022	14,724	12,215	29,500
2023	39,564	40,967	80,500



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 5,592,631	Per capita GDP (in USD): 8,404
GDP (in billion USD): 47.00	Per capita AIC (in USD): 9,152
Most expensive category: transport	Least expensive category: education

### Regional perspective

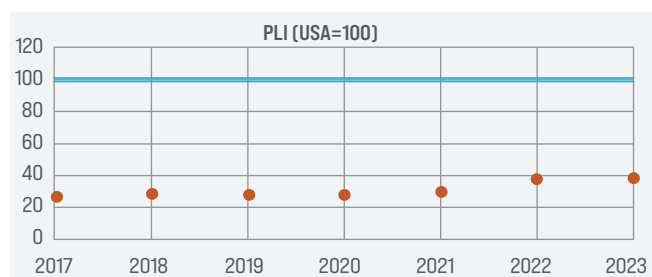
Expensiveness (total economy): 14th/20	Per capita income: 13th/20
Expensiveness (HHC): 12nd/20	Individual well-being: 9th/20
Expensiveness (investment): 2nd/20	Per capita investment spending: 17th/20
Economy size: 15th/20	Per capita government spending: 8th/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 121st/173	Per capita income: 120th/173
Expensiveness (HHC): 108th/176	Individual well-being: 103rd/173
Expensiveness (investment): 39th/173	Per capita investment spending: 153rd/173
Economy size: 113rd/173	Per capita government spending: 97th/173

# G. Mauritania

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	10.80	12.03	35.79
2018	11.32	12.34	35.68
2019	11.56	12.36	36.69
2020	11.63	12.30	37.16
2021	12.04	12.12	36.06
2022	15.14	12.75	37.01
2023	14.91	12.62	36.24



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 4,614,974	Per capita GDP (in USD): 5,988
GDP (in billion USD): 27.64	Per capita AIC (in USD): 3,823
Most expensive category: transport	Least expensive category: education

### Regional perspective

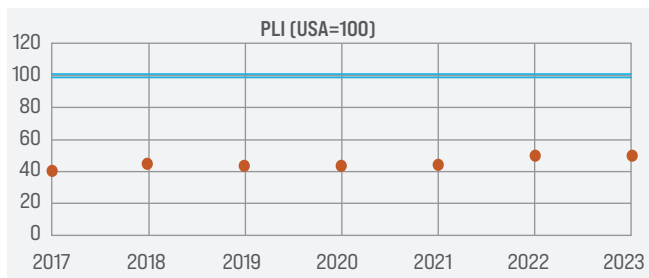
Expensiveness (total economy): 15th/20	Per capita income: 15th/20
Expensiveness (HHC): 15th/20	Individual well-being: 17th/20
Expensiveness (investment): 7th/20	Per capita investment spending: 15th/20
Economy size: 17th/20	Per capita government spending: 16th/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 136th/173	Per capita income: 133rd/173
Expensiveness (HHC): 145th/176	Individual well-being: 139th/173
Expensiveness (investment): 77th/173	Per capita investment spending: 133rd/173
Economy size: 136th/173	Per capita government spending: 129th/173

# H. Morocco

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	3.937	4.254	9.692
2018	4.213	4.515	9.386
2019	4.193	4.499	9.617
2020	4.028	4.549	9.249
2021	3.946	4.091	8.988
2022	5.092	4.352	10.166
2023	5.055	4.349	10.170



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 36,313,189	Per capita GDP (in USD): 8,895
GDP (in billion USD): 323.0	Per capita AIC (in USD): 6,219
Most expensive category: transport	Least expensive category: education

### Regional perspective

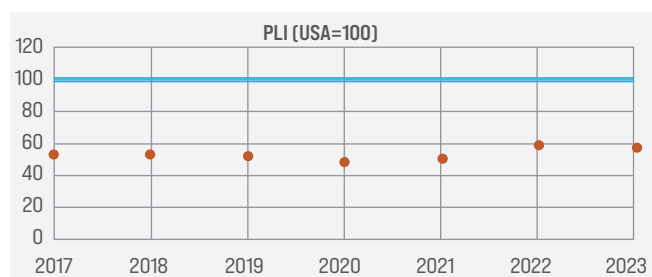
Expensiveness (total economy): 11th/20	Per capita income: 12th/20
Expensiveness (HHC): 11th/20	Individual well-being: 13th/20
Expensiveness (investment): 10th/20	Per capita investment spending: 8th/20
Economy size: 6th/20	Per capita government spending: 13th/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 83rd/173	Per capita income: 119th/173
Expensiveness (HHC): 97th/176	Individual well-being: 120th/173
Expensiveness (investment): 100th/173	Per capita investment spending: 107th/173
Economy size: 56th/173	Per capita government spending: 117th/173

# I. Oman

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	0.204	0.216	0.385
2018	0.203	0.205	0.385
2019	0.198	0.200	0.385
2020	0.184	0.202	0.385
2021	0.193	0.206	0.385
2022	0.224	0.196	0.385
2023	0.222	0.189	0.390



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 4,527,446

Per capita GDP (in USD): 38,871

GDP (in billion USD): 176.0

Per capita AIC (in USD): 20,257

Most expensive category: housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels

Least expensive category: health

### Regional perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 7th/20

Per capita income: 6th/20

Expensiveness (HHC): 9th/20

Individual well-being: 6th/20

Expensiveness (investment): 18th/20

Per capita investment spending: 5th/20

Economy size: 10th/20

Per capita government spending: 6th/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 66th/173

Per capita income: 44th/173

Expensiveness (HHC): 75th/176

Individual well-being: 60th/173

Expensiveness (investment): 139th/173

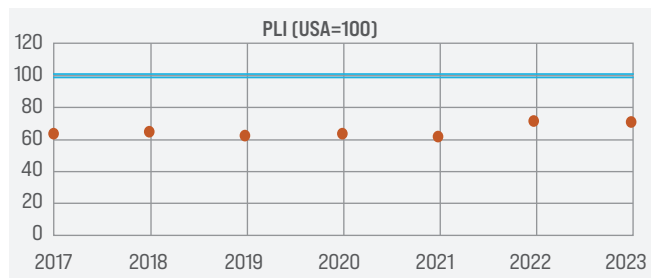
Per capita investment spending: 28th/173

Economy size: 75th/173

Per capita government spending: 52nd/173

# J. Qatar

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	2.318	2.887	3.650
2018	2.350	2.751	3.650
2019	2.263	2.723	3.650
2020	2.290	2.733	3.650
2021	2.235	2.912	3.650
2022	2.587	2.816	3.650
2023	2.566	2.790	3.650



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 2,748,162	Per capita GDP (in USD): 106,491
GDP (in billion USD): 292.7	Per capita AIC (in USD): 26,934
Most expensive category: health	Least expensive category: food and non-alcoholic beverages

### Regional perspective

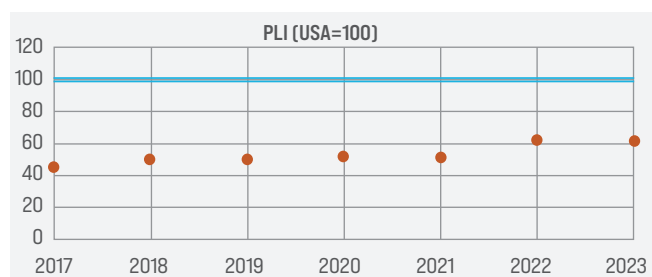
Expensiveness (total economy): 4th/20	Per capita income: 1st/20
Expensiveness (HHC): 1st/20	Individual well-being: 3rd/20
Expensiveness (investment): 5th/20	Per capita investment spending: 1st/20
Economy size: 7th/20	Per capita government spending: 1st/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 44th/173	Per capita income: 4th/173
Expensiveness (HHC): 30th/176	Individual well-being: 38th/173
Expensiveness (investment): 71st/173	Per capita investment spending: 1st/173
Economy size: 59th/173	Per capita government spending: 2nd/173

# K. Saudi Arabia

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	1.689	1.743	3.750
2018	1.854	1.860	3.750
2019	1.862	1.883	3.750
2020	1.921	2.092	3.750
2021	1.909	2.044	3.750
2022	2.326	2.151	3.750
2023	2.292	2.210	3.750



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 34,110,821	Per capita GDP (in USD): 50,330
GDP (in billion USD): 1,717	Per capita AIC (in USD): 26,238
Most expensive category: health	Least expensive category: housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels

### Regional perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 5th/20	Per capita income: 5th/20
Expensiveness (HHC): 8th/20	Individual well-being: 4th/20
Expensiveness (investment): 13th/20	Per capita investment spending: 3rd/20
Economy size: 2nd/20	Per capita government spending: 2nd/20

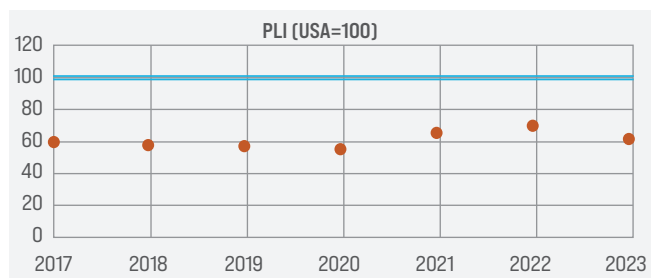
### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 63rd/173	Per capita income: 29th/173
Expensiveness (HHC): 72nd/176	Individual well-being: 39th/173
Expensiveness (investment): 125th/173	Per capita investment spending: 20th/173
Economy size: 18th/173	Per capita government spending: 16th/173



# L. State of Palestine

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	2.134	2.144	3.600
2018	2.058	2.026	3.593
2019	2.003	2.012	3.564
2020	1.869	1.954	3.441
2021	2.098	2.007	3.232
2022	2.334	1.990	3.356
2023	2.244	2.004	3.680



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 5,227,193	Per capita GDP (in USD): 5,336
GDP (in billion USD): 27.89	Per capita AIC (in USD): 6,164
Most expensive category: transport	Least expensive category: education

### Regional perspective

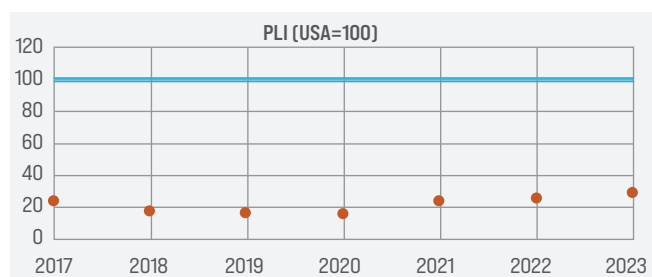
Expensiveness (total economy): 2nd/20	Per capita income: 16th/20
Expensiveness (HHC): 4th/20	Individual well-being: 14th/20
Expensiveness (investment): 1st/20	Per capita investment spending: 14th/20
Economy size: 16th/20	Per capita government spending: 14th/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 35th/173	Per capita income: 139th/173
Expensiveness (HHC): 55th/176	Individual well-being: 121st/173
Expensiveness (investment): 37th/173	Per capita investment spending: 126th/173
Economy size: 134th/173	Per capita government spending: 120th/173

# M. Sudan

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	4.773	5.458	20.13
2018	7.085	8.622	41.53
2019	10.97	13.56	68.53
2020	25.95	32.03	168.5
2021	85.72	101.4	370.8
2022	137.0	174.0	546.8
2023	172.4	240.3	600.0



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 45,657,202	Per capita GDP (in USD): 4,779
GDP (in billion USD): 218.2	Per capita AIC (in USD): 4,417
Most expensive category: health	Least expensive category: recreation and culture

### Regional perspective

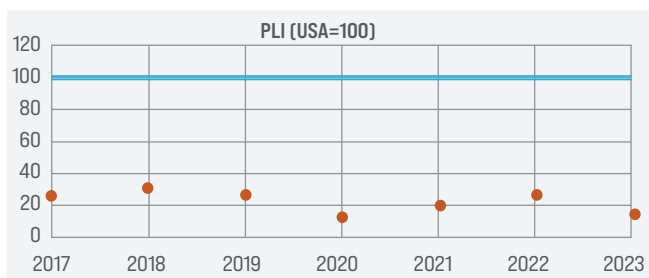
Expensiveness (total economy): 19th/20	Per capita income: 17th/20
Expensiveness (HHC): 18th/20	Individual well-being: 16th/20
Expensiveness (investment): 20th/20	Per capita investment spending: 18th/20
Economy size: 9th/20	Per capita government spending: 20th/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 171st/173	Per capita income: 141st/173
Expensiveness (HHC): 172nd/176	Individual well-being: 135th/173
Expensiveness (investment): 170th/173	Per capita investment spending: 164th/173
Economy size: 69th/173	Per capita government spending: 173rd/173

# N. Syrian Arab Republic

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	133.0	212.3	510.0
2018	141.6	209.0	460.0
2019	163.0	233.8	617.0
2020	237.0	348.7	1,910
2021	417.3	506.9	2,151
2022	726.5	757.5	2,784
2023	1,542	1,817	10,744



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 26,906,000	Per capita GDP (in USD): 2,310
GDP (in billion USD): 62.15	Per capita AIC (in USD): 2,834
Most expensive category: restaurants and hotels	Least expensive category: communication

### Regional perspective

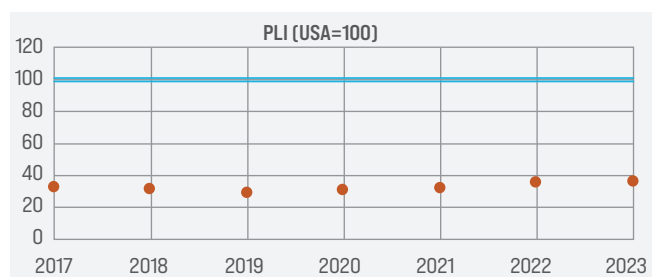
Expensiveness (total economy): 20th/20	Per capita income: 19th/20
Expensiveness (HHC): 20th/20	Individual well-being: 19th/20
Expensiveness (investment): 16th/20	Per capita investment spending: 20th/20
Economy size: 14th/20	Per capita government spending: 18th/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 173rd/173	Per capita income: 162nd/173
Expensiveness (HHC): 176th/176	Individual well-being: 149th/173
Expensiveness (investment): 135th/173	Per capita investment spending: 173rd/173
Economy size: 103rd/173	Per capita government spending: 147th/173

# 0. Tunisia

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	0.776	0.742	2.419
2018	0.811	0.783	2.647
2019	0.829	0.820	2.933
2020	0.837	0.855	2.811
2021	0.877	0.873	2.794
2022	1.080	0.947	3.105
2023	1.109	0.992	3.110



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 12,262,946

Per capita GDP (in USD): 12,159

GDP (in billion USD): 149.1

Per capita AIC (in USD): 10,889

Most expensive category: transport

Least expensive category: education

### Regional perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 16th/20

Per capita income: 10th/20

Expensiveness (HHC): 16th/20

Individual well-being: 8th/20

Expensiveness (investment): 15th/20

Per capita investment spending: 13th/20

Economy size: 11th/20

Per capita government spending: 10th/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 143rd/173

Per capita income: 107th/173

Expensiveness (HHC): 155th/176

Individual well-being: 94th/173

Expensiveness (investment): 128th/173

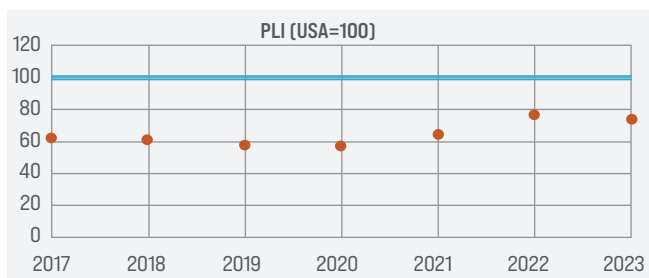
Per capita investment spending: 124th/173

Economy size: 79th/173

Per capita government spending: 103rd/173

# P. United Arab Emirates

Year	LCU/USD		
	PPP – GDP	PPP – HHC	Exchange rate
2017	2.285	2.790	3.673
2018	2.235	2.602	3.673
2019	2.114	2.446	3.673
2020	2.089	2.551	3.673
2021	2.363	2.728	3.673
2022	2.806	2.749	3.673
2023	2.714	2.695	3.670



## Highlights of PPP-based indicators in 2021

### National perspective

Population: 9,365,145	Per capita GDP (in USD): 68,913
GDP (in billion USD): 645.4	Per capita AIC (in USD): 32,056
Most expensive category: health	Least expensive category: alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics

### Regional perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 3rd/20	Per capita income: 2nd/20
Expensiveness (HHC): 2nd/20	Individual well-being: 1st/20
Expensiveness (investment): 9th/20	Per capita investment spending: 2nd/20
Economy size: 3rd/20	Per capita government spending: 5th/20

### Global perspective

Expensiveness (total economy): 37th/173	Per capita income: 12th/173
Expensiveness (HHC): 35th/176	Individual well-being: 24th/173
Expensiveness (investment): 93rd/173	Per capita investment spending: 12th/173
Economy size: 40th/173	Per capita government spending: 47th/173

# 1. Result tables for global reference years 2017 to 2021 (US dollars)

**Table 1.1** 2021 purchasing power parities (US=1)

		Algeria	Bahrain	Comoros	Djibouti	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Somalia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	PPP	38.76	0.186	191.5	90.23	3.855	554.5	0.323	0.203	4,100	12.04	3.946	0.193	2,235	1,909	0.394	2,098	85.72	417.3	0.877	2,363
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	PPP	35.60	0.192	199.5	88.25	3.682	530.5	0.314	0.196	4,178	10.78	3.819	0.198	2,665	1,961	0.364	1,829	89.29	449.4	0.816	2,650
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	39.37	0.209	228.0	96.93	4.114	575.6	0.344	0.192	4,792	12.12	4.091	0.206	2,912	2,044	0.399	2,007	101.4	506.9	0.873	2,728
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	PPP	82.93	0.386	588.1	194.8	8.571	1,184	0.605	0.335	11,033	24.87	7,156	0.362	3,964	4,147	0.730	3,358	195.7	1,336	1,557	4,339
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	PPP	73.81	0.253	341.4	86.96	6,169	634.5	0.369	0.321	10,390	11.57	4,947	0.298	3,652	3,552	0.510	1,598	161.7	729.9	1,670	3,698
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	PPP	14.79	0.121	71.95	50.03	1,577	250.1	0.171	0.107	2,173	5,298	2,212	0.135	2,630	0,827	0,251	1,336	52.69	163.7	0,346	1,747
<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	PPP	47.56	0.286	306.1	167.2	7,766	869.9	0.515	0.323	8,811	18.47	4,012	0.301	3,751	3,472	0,523	3,089	103.1	1,087	1,580	4,297

<b>Actual health</b>	PPP	19.31	0.134	84.53	56.56	1.874	337.6	0.180	0.194	1,574	6.457	2.839	0.135	1.555	1.638	0.190	0.991	31.82	209.3	0.576	2.030
<b>Transport</b>	PPP	42.32	0.227	223.1	139.6	6.616	821.6	0.560	0.201	7,672	17.73	6.716	0.207	2.535	2.290	0.704	3.742	178.2	573.9	1.452	2.432
<b>Communication</b>	PPP	43.25	0.199	386.3	135.2	3.043	760.0	0.288	0.266	2,483	17.84	5.963	0.180	3.465	3.166	0.314	1.547	103.2	99.9	0.716	3.476
<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	PPP	50.97	0.322	270.0	115.5	5.601	947.2	0.474	0.344	7,246	16.15	5.111	0.275	4.112	3.323	0.369	2.247	54.22	964.4	1.388	3.515
<b>Actual education</b>	PPP	14.28	0.146	38.41	41.67	1.463	297.8	0.202	0.223	1,209	3.779	2.241	0.165	2.374	1.490	0.129	0.816	27.58	311.9	0.499	2.561
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	PPP	32.00	0.190	220.4	68.11	3.185	570.0	0.306	0.230	4,892	14.46	3.635	0.188	2.724	2.012	0.374	2.661	74.90	1,058	0.654	2.873
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	PPP	43.58	0.226	314.0	114.7	4.829	639.3	0.394	0.188	5,651	14.52	4.729	0.225	2.804	2.294	0.479	2.256	116.7	613.3	1.039	2.649
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	20.94	0.117	79.40	59.54	2.000	392.5	0.190	0.205	1,400	6.667	2.936	0.170	1.477	1.469	0.309	1.206	35.21	153.6	0.694	2.193
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	PPP	60.29	0.186	189.3	95.09	6.692	560.6	0.363	0.184	7,083	18.98	4.479	0.160	1.962	1.675	0.546	2.089	116.5	925.9	1.247	1.862
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	PPP	149.5	0.468	473.4	236.4	16.110	1,114	0.896	0.398	18,325	43.66	9.125	0.433	5.200	3.787	1.308	3.481	294.3	4,976	3.529	4.733
<b>Construction</b>	PPP	26.14	0.080	81.38	41.55	3.015	292.3	0.158	0.086	2,961	9.010	2.293	0.066	0.809	0.806	0.245	1.070	54.19	268.5	0.491	0.800
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	PPP	39.51	0.188	190.0	88.45	4.012	550.3	0.320	0.203	4,219	12.31	3.956	0.194	2.314	1.909	0.399	1.876	89.71	481.1	0.900	2.448
<b>Exchange rate</b>	XR	135.1	0.376	416.0	177.7	15.64	1,471	0.708	0.302	11,200	36.06	8.988	0.385	3.650	3.750	1.000	3.232	370.8	2,151	2.794	3.673

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

**Table 1.2** 2021 price-level indices (World=100)

		Algeria	Bahrain	Comoros	Djibouti	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Somalia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	PLI	45.48	78.28	72.94	80.45	39.04	59.73	72.40	106.3	58.00	52.88	69.57	79.30	97.05	80.68	62.49	102.9	36.63	30.74	49.75	101.9
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	PLI	41.94	81.32	76.31	79.02	37.46	57.39	70.59	103.5	59.36	47.57	67.61	81.91	116.2	83.21	57.90	90.04	38.32	33.25	46.47	114.8
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	PLI	44.31	84.38	83.35	82.91	39.98	59.48	73.89	96.58	65.05	51.07	69.19	81.23	121.3	82.85	60.67	94.42	41.59	35.83	47.50	112.9
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	PLI	71.54	119.7	164.7	127.7	63.83	93.79	99.55	129.3	114.80	80.37	92.76	109.5	126.5	128.8	85.09	121.1	61.50	72.37	64.92	137.7
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	PLI	67.11	82.46	100.8	60.09	48.43	52.97	63.98	130.6	113.90	39.39	67.58	94.95	122.9	116.3	62.65	60.73	53.54	41.67	73.37	123.6
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	PLI	23.50	68.97	37.12	60.42	21.64	36.49	51.81	76.03	41.63	31.53	52.82	75.29	154.7	47.33	53.80	88.71	30.50	16.33	26.56	102.1
<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	PLI	40.30	86.90	84.22	107.7	56.81	67.67	83.28	122.5	90.03	58.61	51.08	89.60	117.6	105.9	59.89	109.4	31.82	57.82	64.69	133.9
<b>Actual health</b>	PLI	29.73	74.37	42.25	66.17	24.90	47.71	52.94	133.4	29.21	37.23	65.67	72.66	88.56	90.80	39.57	63.75	17.84	20.23	42.89	114.9
<b>Transport</b>	PLI	36.34	69.86	62.20	91.11	49.04	64.77	91.78	77.29	79.43	57.00	86.65	62.34	80.54	70.81	81.61	134.3	55.74	30.94	60.24	76.80
<b>Communication</b>	PLI	71.73	118.7	208.1	170.4	43.58	115.8	91.18	197.3	49.67	110.8	148.6	104.9	212.7	189.1	70.25	107.2	62.35	10.41	57.40	212.0
<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	PLI	43.22	98.05	74.34	74.42	41.00	73.74	76.71	130.4	74.09	51.28	65.12	81.82	129.0	101.5	42.27	79.62	16.75	51.35	56.89	109.6



<b>Actual education</b>	PLI	26.94	98.81	23.52	59.72	23.82	51.57	72.75	188.1	27.49	26.69	63.50	109.2	165.7	101.2	32.75	64.29	18.95	36.94	45.53	177.6
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	PLI	33.64	71.76	75.26	54.42	28.91	55.03	61.44	108.4	62.03	56.94	57.43	69.51	106.0	76.20	53.09	116.9	28.68	69.88	33.21	111.1
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	PLI	45.61	85.10	106.7	91.26	43.64	61.44	78.65	88.12	71.33	56.91	74.38	82.52	108.6	86.47	67.65	98.70	44.51	40.31	52.57	102.0
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	PLI	29.47	59.05	36.28	63.68	24.30	50.72	51.13	129.3	23.76	35.14	62.09	83.98	76.92	74.45	58.82	70.91	18.05	13.57	47.23	113.5
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	PLI	67.22	74.54	68.52	80.57	64.41	57.39	77.25	91.97	95.23	79.24	75.04	62.62	80.94	67.28	82.18	97.35	47.33	64.83	67.17	76.36
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	PLI	92.17	103.7	94.77	110.8	85.76	63.06	105.4	109.8	136.20	100.8	84.53	93.58	118.6	84.10	109.0	89.70	66.08	192.7	105.2	107.3
<b>Construction</b>	PLI	59.58	65.44	60.23	71.98	59.33	61.16	68.71	87.69	81.39	76.91	78.54	52.92	68.26	66.15	75.45	102.0	44.99	38.43	54.05	67.06
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	PLI	45.96	78.34	71.76	78.18	40.28	58.77	70.92	105.4	59.17	53.63	69.14	78.97	99.57	79.98	62.68	91.17	38.01	35.14	50.60	104.7

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

**Table 1.3** 2021 real and nominal expenditures (billions of US dollars)

		Algeria	Bahrain	Comoros	Djibouti	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Somalia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	Real	569.6	79.56	2.916	6.752	1,875	508.0	99.03	221.0	47.00	27.64	323.0	176.0	292.7	1,717	19.34	27.89	218.2	62.15	149.1	645.4
	Nominal	163.5	39.30	1.342	3.428	461.9	191.5	45.24	148.3	17.20	9.223	141.8	88.08	179.2	874.2	7.628	18.11	50.44	12.06	46.81	415.2
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	Real	340.3	35.41	2.713	5.146	1,724	264.5	87.68	117.8	51.18	17.64	225.8	91.71	74.02	895.0	30.02	32.22	201.7	76.25	133.5	300.2
	Nominal	89.69	18.10	1.301	2.555	405.7	95.40	38.89	76.61	19.09	5.273	95.96	47.21	54.04	468.0	10.92	18.23	48.56	15.93	39.00	216.6
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	Real	250.2	27.71	2.293	4.395	1,485	213.1	74.81	90.24	42.62	14.55	186.1	73.04	49.15	679.2	26.86	25.99	177.1	65.82	110.5	228.4
	Nominal	72.92	15.38	1.257	2.397	390.5	83.39	36.36	57.33	18.23	4.889	84.71	39.03	39.21	370.1	10.72	16.14	48.45	15.51	34.52	169.7
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	Real	54.07	2.115	0.524	0.980	267.6	34.89	9.872	7.495	4.294	3.673	41.70	8.355	4.194	71.58	5.348	4.770	42.45	5.497	15.95	19.30
	Nominal	33.20	2.172	0.741	1.075	146.6	28.09	8.435	8.315	4.230	2.534	33.19	7.849	4.554	79.16	3.905	4.956	22.40	3.415	8.886	22.80
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	Real	6.495	1.088	0.050	0.220	53.15	10.40	2.605	3.574	0.734	0.695	7.758	2.060	1.232	18.45	7.525	1.438	4.962	1.619	4.707	5.412
	Nominal	3.550	0.731	0.041	0.107	20.96	4.488	1.36	3.800	0.681	0.223	4.270	1.592	1.233	17.48	3.839	0.711	2.163	0.550	2.812	5.449
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	Real	39.23	9.442	1.203	1.065	515.6	123.3	32.51	40.90	20.29	4.990	65.28	15.15	13.23	405.3	3.222	4.490	35.53	41.75	43.64	147.0
	Nominal	4.297	3.034	0.208	0.300	51.98	20.96	7.849	14.49	3.936	0.733	16.07	5.314	9.536	89.37	0.808	1.856	5.050	3.178	5.400	69.89
<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	Real	7.338	1.377	0.061	0.074	36.13	7.28	2.327	5.381	1.080	0.203	8.009	3.466	2.220	31.59	1.370	0.755	10.70	1.357	5.660	7.203
	Nominal	2.584	1.046	0.045	0.069	17.94	4.307	1.694	5.758	0.849	0.104	3.574	2.714	2.282	29.24	0.717	0.722	2.976	0.686	3.199	8.427
<b>Actual health</b>	Real	48.01	5.804	0.086	0.328	354.7	49.34	9.534	11.20	7.411	1.428	16.39	12.48	14.07	102.9	0.901	3.430	2.769	7.445	16.55	31.38
	Nominal	6.864	2.076	0.017	0.104	42.48	11.32	2.427	7.187	1.041	0.256	5.176	4.361	5.994	44.92	0.171	1.052	0.238	0.725	3.414	17.34

<b>Transport</b>	Real	29.63	3.039	0.146	0.394	74.35	15.48	6.998	4.971	4.055	0.519	10.76	13.39	9.923	85.04	0.309	1.799	23.79	8.265	8.645	37.73
	Nominal	9.284	1.831	0.078	0.309	31.44	8.648	5.538	3.313	2.777	0.255	8.039	7.196	6.891	51.93	0.217	2.084	11.43	2.205	4.491	24.99
<b>Communication</b>	Real	19.78	1.407	0.061	0.075	66.16	4.086	2.282	2.353	2.101	0.517	4.284	3.230	1.714	27.38	0.220	1.430	1.880	8.093	4.977	9.671
	Nominal	6.332	0.746	0.056	0.057	12.87	2.111	0.929	2.073	0.466	0.256	2.842	1.512	1.627	23.12	0.069	0.684	0.523	0.376	1.275	9.153
<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	Real	4.597	0.856	0.007	0.091	28.18	2.137	1.370	3.558	0.701	0.143	4.545	2.291	6.489	17.10	0.515	2.081	4.106	0.805	3.013	9.203
	Nominal	1.735	0.733	0.005	0.059	10.09	1.376	0.918	4.050	0.453	0.064	2.585	1.637	7.311	15.15	0.190	1.447	0.600	0.361	1.497	8.809
<b>Actual education</b>	Real	57.72	4.348	0.532	0.479	219.3	43.25	9.962	14.89	11.09	4.050	37.45	14.60	9.271	147.7	0.949	6.204	6.698	5.611	18.33	33.96
	Nominal	6.105	1.687	0.049	0.112	20.51	8.756	2.845	10.99	1.196	0.424	9.335	6.256	6.029	58.67	0.122	1.566	0.498	0.814	3.277	23.68
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	Real	7.312	1.388	0.106	0.164	54.50	1.368	2.179	1.536	1.083	0.072	11.21	6.511	4.176	35.90	0.028	0.547	4.461	0.776	11.13	10.01
	Nominal	1.732	0.702	0.056	0.063	11.09	0.530	0.943	1.172	0.473	0.029	4.536	3.187	3.116	19.26	0.010	0.450	0.901	0.382	2.603	7.833
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	Real	220.9	21.53	1.430	3.449	1,149	160.4	54.95	69.92	30.38	11.29	140.8	61.21	39.52	512.0	22.02	22.38	141.5	46.18	84.60	165.1
	Nominal	71.28	12.96	1.079	2.226	354.8	69.71	30.57	46.91	15.33	4.544	74.07	35.73	30.37	313.2	10.54	15.62	44.56	13.17	31.46	119.1
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	Real	181.30	19.99	0.931	1.838	266.9	137.3	29.63	55.32	21.57	7.468	82.49	44.14	73.74	531.3	2.187	11.55	3.718	18.45	39.41	101.6
	Nominal	28.11	6.211	0.178	0.616	34.12	36.62	7.97	37.62	2.695	1.381	26.95	19.50	29.84	208.1	0.677	4.310	0.353	1.317	9.794	60.66
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	Real	127.6	19.53	0.418	1.940	150.7	57.93	19.59	37.89	2.504	4.965	74.93	54.26	122.4	475.4	2.481	6.688	12.22	2.393	16.73	158.6
	Nominal	56.98	9.670	0.190	1.038	64.46	22.08	10.05	23.14	1.583	2.613	37.34	22.56	65.78	212.4	1.354	4.323	3.841	1.030	7.464	80.44
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	Real	14.58	1.836	0.091	0.485	24.97	11.21	1.019	0.094	0.124	0.980	11.31	3.281	29.28	105.4	0.363	0.648	4.612	0.057	2.280	16.30
	Nominal	16.14	2.29	0.103	0.645	25.72	8.493	1.289	0.125	0.203	1.187	11.48	3.688	41.71	106.4	0.475	0.697	3.660	0.132	2.879	21.01
<b>Construction</b>	Real	196.3	34.43	0.260	1.462	167.2	56.64	33.08	53.87	4.399	4.183	77.04	93.06	108.5	377.5	3.135	10.52	1.096	6.062	22.26	249.1
	Nominal	38.00	7.32	0.051	0.342	32.23	11.25	7.38	15.35	1.163	1.045	19.65	16.00	24.07	81.12	0.768	3.486	0.160	0.757	3.909	54.27
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	Real	557.2	63.46	3.524	4.960	1,941	439.2	121.3	186.9	59.93	29.34	352.1	155.7	212.7	1,573	31.68	43.18	217.6	79.93	160.2	506.3
	Nominal	163.0	31.65	1.610	2.468	497.8	164.3	54.76	116.5	22.57	10.02	155.0	78.27	134.8	800.7	12.64	25.06	52.66	17.88	51.58	337.6

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

**Table 1.4** 2021 real and nominal per capita expenditures (US dollars)

		Algeria	Bahrain	Comoros	Djibouti	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Somalia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	Real	12,893	52,887	3,549	6,107	17,158	12,421	9,059	50,980	8,404	5,988	8,895	38,871	106,491	50,330	1,134	5,336	4,779	2,310	12,159	68,913
	Nominal	3,700	26,126	1,634	3,101	4,228	4,682	4,139	34,198	3,076	1,998	3,905	19,454	65,222	25,627	447.0	3,464	1,105	448.2	3,817	44,332
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	Real	7,704	23,540	3,301	4,655	15,777	6,469	8,021	27,166	9,152	3,823	6,219	20,257	26,934	26,238	1,759	6,164	4,417	2,834	10,889	32,056
	Nominal	2,030	12,029	1,583	2,311	3,713	2,333	3,558	17,668	3,414	1,143	2,642	10,427	19,665	13,720	640.1	3,488	1,064	592.1	3,180	23,129
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	Real	5,663	18,423	2,790	3,975	13,590	5,211	6,844	20,811	7,620	3,153	5,125	16,133	17,885	19,911	1,574	4,973	3,879	2,446	9,008	24,392
	Nominal	1,651	10,226	1,530	2,168	3,574	2,039	3,327	13,222	3,260	1,059	2,333	8,621	14,268	10,851	628.2	3,088	1,061	576.5	2,815	18,116
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	Real	1,224	1,406	638.1	886.7	2,449	853.3	903.1	1,729	767.7	796.0	1,148	1,846	1,526	2,099	313.4	912.5	929.7	204.3	1,300	2,061
	Nominal	751.5	1,444	902.2	972.1	1,342	686.8	771.6	1,918	756.3	549.0	914.1	1,734	1,657	2,321	228.8	948.1	490.7	126.9	724.6	2,435
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	Real	147.0	723.2	60.25	198.6	486.4	254.4	238.4	824.2	131.2	150.7	213.6	454.9	448.3	541.0	440.9	275.1	108.7	60.18	383.8	577.9
	Nominal	80.35	485.7	49.45	97.19	191.8	109.7	124.2	876.3	121.7	48.33	117.6	351.7	448.5	512.4	225.0	136.1	47.38	20.43	229.3	581.9
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	Real	888.1	6,276	1,465	963.0	4,719	3,014	2,974	9,432	3,628	1,081	1,798	3,346	4,815	11,881	188.8	859.0	778.3	1,552	3,558	15,691
	Nominal	97.26	2,017	253.3	271.1	475.7	512.5	718.1	3,342	703.8	158.9	442.4	1,174	3,470	2,620	47.33	355.1	110.6	118.1	440.3	7,462
<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	Real	166.1	915.4	73.96	66.57	330.7	178.1	212.9	1,241	193.0	43.96	220.5	765.6	807.9	926.0	80.30	144.4	234.4	50.44	461.5	769.1
	Nominal	58.48	695.1	54.43	62.64	164.2	105.3	154.9	1,328	151.9	22.51	98.43	599.4	830.3	857.3	42.02	138.1	65.17	25.48	260.9	899.8
<b>Actual health</b>	Real	1,087	3,858	104.1	297.0	3,247	1,206	872.2	2,584	1,325	309.5	451.2	2,756	5,120	3,015	52.79	656.2	60.66	276.7	1,350	3,350
	Nominal	155.4	1,380	21.15	94.51	388.8	276.9	222.1	1,658	186.2	55.42	142.5	963.3	2,181	1,317	10.05	201.2	5.206	26.93	278.4	1,852

Transport	Real	670.7	2,020	1771	355.9	680.5	378.6	640.2	1,146	725.0	112.5	296.3	2,957	3,611	2,493	18.09	344.3	521.0	307.2	705.0	4,029
	Nominal	210.2	1,217	95.01	279.6	287.8	211.5	506.7	764.1	496.6	55.29	221.4	1,589	2,508	1,522	12.73	398.6	250.4	81.96	366.2	2,668
Communication	Real	447.6	935.1	73.94	67.45	605.5	99.91	208.7	542.7	375.6	112.1	118.0	713.3	623.6	802.7	12.90	273.5	41.19	300.8	405.9	1,033
	Nominal	143.3	495.6	68.67	51.31	117.8	51.62	84.96	478.1	83.27	55.44	78.27	333.9	592.1	677.7	4.044	130.9	11.46	13.97	104.0	977.4
Actual recreation and culture	Real	104.1	569.0	8.764	82.12	257.9	52.25	125.4	820.7	125.3	30.88	125.2	505.9	2,361	501.3	30.20	398.0	89.94	29.94	245.7	982.6
	Nominal	39.27	487.2	5.689	53.37	92.34	33.64	83.97	934.1	81.07	13.83	71.18	361.5	2,660	444.2	11.15	276.8	13.15	13.42	122.0	940.6
Actual education	Real	1,307	2,890	648.0	433.4	2,007	1,058	911.4	3,434	1,982	877.5	1,031	3,225	3,373	4,329	55.62	1,187	146.7	208.5	1,495	3,626
	Nominal	138.2	1,121	59.84	101.6	187.7	214.1	260.3	2,535	213.9	91.94	257.1	1,382	2,194	1,720	7.153	299.5	10.91	30.24	267.2	2,529
Restaurants and hotels	Real	165.5	922.8	128.5	147.9	498.8	33.45	199.4	354.2	193.6	15.65	308.8	1,438	1,520	1,053	1.623	104.6	97.70	28.83	907.6	1,069
	Nominal	39.21	466.4	68.09	56.69	101.5	12.96	86.26	270.3	84.55	6.277	124.9	703.9	1,134	564.8	0.607	86.14	19.73	14.19	212.3	836.4
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	5,001	14,309	1,740	3,120	10,519	3,922	5,027	16,126	5,433	2,446	3,877	13,520	14,382	15,009	1,290	4,281	3,100	1,716	6,899	17,634
	Nominal	1,614	8,614	1,313	2,014	3,247	1,705	2,797	10,819	2,741	984.6	2,040	7,892	11,050	9,181	617.5	2,989	976.0	489.4	2,565	12,720
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	4,103	13,290	1,133	1,662	2,443	3,356	2,711	12,758	3,856	1,618	2,272	9,749	26,833	15,575	128.2	2,210	81.43	685.7	3,214	10,845
	Nominal	636.2	4,129	216.3	556.9	312.3	895.5	729.1	8,677	482.0	299.2	742.1	4,307	10,859	6,100	39.66	824.5	7.732	48.96	798.7	6,477
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	2,889	12,985	508.5	1,755	1,379	1,417	1,792	8,739	447.7	1,076	2,063	11,985	44,533	13,937	145.4	1,279	267.7	88.95	1,364	16,939
	Nominal	1,290	6,428	231.4	939.1	589.9	539.9	919.5	5,337	283.1	566.1	1,028	4,984	23,936	6,227	79.34	827.1	84.14	38.29	608.7	8,590
Machinery and equipment	Real	330.1	1,220	110.4	438.4	228.5	274.2	93.22	21.79	22.20	212.4	311.4	724.8	10,656	3,089	21.28	123.9	101.0	2.123	185.9	1,741
	Nominal	365.4	1,520	125.7	583.1	235.4	207.7	118.0	28.74	36.32	257.2	316.1	814.5	15,179	3,120	27.85	133.4	80.17	4.912	234.8	2,244
Construction	Real	4,444	22,888	316.8	1,322	1,530	1,385	3,026	12,425	786.6	906.5	2,121	20,554	39,494	11,067	183.7	2,013	24.01	225.3	1,816	26,599
	Nominal	860.1	4,865	61.98	309.1	295.0	275.2	675.4	3,539	208.0	226.5	541.2	3,534	8,757	2,378	45.02	666.8	3.510	28.13	318.8	5,795
Domestic absorption	Real	12,614	42,184	4,290	4,486	17,766	10,739	11,095	43,104	10,715	6,357	9,695	34,388	77,406	46,103	1,856	8,261	4,767	2,971	13,061	54,063
	Nominal	3,690	21,036	1,960	2,233	4,556	4,018	5,009	26,868	4,036	2,170	4,267	17,288	49,063	23,473	740.7	4,795	1,153	664.5	4,207	36,043

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

**Table 1.5** 2017 purchasing power parities (US=1)

		Algeria	Bahrain	Comoros	Djibouti	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Somalia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	PPP	37.46	0.186	185.2	99.52	3.169	552.9	0.312	0.189	619	10.8	3.937	0.204	2.318	1.689	0.32	2.134	4.773	133	0.776	2.285
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	PPP	33.42	0.191	187	91.33	3.088	532.1	0.311	0.196	695.9	10.71	4.029	0.212	2.687	1.707	0.344	1.977	4.835	181.6	0.691	2.712
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	37.93	0.206	211.1	98.48	3.422	565.8	0.337	0.191	752.8	12.03	4.254	0.216	2.887	1.743	0.377	2.144	5.458	212.3	0.742	2.79
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	PPP	74.27	0.332	404.8	177.3	7.517	940.6	0.563	0.291	1,134	23.25	7.083	0.3	3.396	3.025	..	3.18	10.92	..	1.201	3.729
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	PPP	56.17	0.269	264.4	86.92	4.447	634.1	0.347	0.226	910.7	8.23	4.055	0.211	3.043	2.26	..	1.891	4.524	..	1.072	2.679
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	PPP	19.11	0.151	119.4	65.1	1.176	306.1	0.202	0.148	389.9	6.27	2.344	0.202	3.357	0.997	..	1.717	2.702	..	0.335	2.981
<b>Transport</b>	PPP	43.61	0.201	308.7	112.5	5.073	841.7	0.525	0.198	1,262	17.96	6.756	0.245	2.547	1.876	..	3.701	9.841	..	1.252	2.538
<b>Communication</b>	PPP	39	0.175	174.6	103.9	2.208	592.8	0.316	0.176	785.1	15.96	6.268	0.217	2.577	2.025	..	1.473	5.172	..	0.602	2.505
<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	PPP	41.47	0.261	250.4	114.6	4.312	780.6	0.39	0.254	1,201	14.03	5.145	0.268	3.249	2.536	..	2.367	6.694	..	0.936	3.008
<b>Actual education</b>	PPP	10.19	0.117	32.57	41.15	1.143	296.9	0.164	0.216	447.6	3.033	2.522	0.167	2.286	1.28	..	0.819	0.833	..	0.348	2.194
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	PPP	28.48	0.231	205.1	102.9	3.635	649.4	0.349	0.243	1,368	10.41	4.312	0.173	2.681	1.754	..	2.838	4.422	..	0.698	2.661
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	PPP	39.85	0.208	246	108	3.951	608.5	0.383	0.173	860.2	13.81	4.945	0.205	2.557	1.763	..	2.301	6.137	..	0.86	2.453
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	17.9	0.122	70.92	76.81	1.632	433.9	0.192	0.205	432.4	4.95	3.105	0.197	1.84	1.392	..	1.382	1.501	26.93	0.552	2.219
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	PPP	61.99	0.178	240.2	116	6.079	592.9	0.348	0.149	460.6	15.69	3.835	0.164	1.845	1.545	..	2.203	6.62	323.4	1.397	1.64
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	PPP	149.4	0.413	590	240.4	16.14	1,212	0.745	0.305	948.8	34.53	9.26	0.424	3.956	3.436	..	3.649	12.8	..	3.511	3.577
<b>Construction</b>	PPP	26.91	0.082	102.4	64.28	2.429	300.3	0.166	0.073	216.1	7.755	1.671	0.071	0.885	0.724	..	1.162	3.554	..	0.582	0.777
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	PPP	38.31	0.185	186.2	98.24	3.411	550.2	0.311	0.189	623.5	11.15	3.956	0.203	2.35	1.674	..	2.005	4.762	..	0.8	2.356
<b>Exchange rate</b>	XR	111	0.376	435.5	177.7	17.78	1,256	0.708	0.303	1,508	35.79	9.692	0.385	3.65	3.75	1.000	3.6	20.13	510	2.419	3.673

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

**Table 1.6** 2017 price-level indices (World=100)

		Algeria	Bahrain	Comoros	Djibouti	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Somalia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	PLI	50.93	74.51	64.18	84.49	26.89	66.42	66.39	94.12	61.95	45.52	61.29	79.97	95.82	67.96	48.28	89.43	35.77	39.35	48.37	93.88
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	PLI	45.28	76.27	64.54	77.26	26.11	63.69	65.96	97.30	69.40	45.00	62.51	82.90	110.7	68.42	..	82.55	36.11	53.57	42.91	111.0
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	PLI	49.07	78.66	69.59	79.55	27.63	64.67	68.35	90.30	71.69	48.25	63.01	80.48	113.5	66.71	..	85.52	38.93	60.02	44.02	109.1
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	PLI	82.65	109.0	114.8	123.2	52.20	92.48	98.21	118.5	92.87	80.22	90.25	96.27	114.9	99.62	..	109.1	67.02	..	61.31	125.4
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	PLI	67.54	95.51	81.02	65.27	33.37	67.37	65.47	99.63	80.62	30.68	55.83	73.13	111.2	80.43	..	70.09	29.99	..	59.13	97.35
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	PLI	28.74	67.15	45.76	61.15	11.04	40.68	47.73	81.30	43.18	29.24	40.37	87.69	153.5	44.37	..	79.59	22.41	..	23.10	135.5
<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	PLI	41.71	71.97	63.51	75.36	36.06	71.87	68.33	88.67	99.12	50.55	53.28	69.36	96.97	75.07	..	84.05	37.20	..	53.60	77.16
<b>Actual health</b>	PLI	31.21	77.60	41.75	74.10	17.49	59.90	53.05	117.1	71.28	38.05	60.01	86.95	88.17	74.83	..	70.61	16.78	..	41.61	110.4
<b>Transport</b>	PLI	43.45	59.07	78.38	70.01	31.54	74.09	81.91	72.13	92.55	55.47	77.06	70.57	77.16	55.31	..	113.6	54.05	..	57.19	76.40
<b>Communication</b>	PLI	71.90	95.43	82.02	119.6	25.41	96.56	91.41	118.6	106.6	91.25	132.3	115.7	144.5	110.5	..	83.71	52.57	..	50.87	139.6
<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	PLI	43.8	81.37	67.39	75.56	28.42	72.85	64.63	97.99	93.41	45.94	62.23	81.80	104.3	79.26	..	77.06	38.98	..	45.36	96.01

<b>Actual education</b>	PLI	25.52	86.84	20.79	64.38	17.88	65.72	64.43	198.0	82.55	23.56	72.36	120.8	174.2	94.89	..	63.29	11.50	..	39.98	166.1
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	PLI	33.71	80.84	61.85	76.03	26.85	67.92	64.81	105.0	119.2	38.21	58.43	59.26	96.47	61.44	..	103.5	28.85	..	37.88	95.18
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	PLI	49.93	76.92	78.53	84.47	30.89	67.37	75.17	79.32	79.35	53.64	70.94	74.10	97.42	65.36	..	88.87	42.39	..	49.44	92.89
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	PLI	29.85	59.95	30.14	80.00	16.99	63.94	50.29	125.0	53.09	25.60	59.29	94.60	93.30	68.70	..	71.07	13.80	9.612	42.20	111.8
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	PLI	81.61	69.27	80.58	95.32	49.94	68.96	71.78	71.69	44.63	64.05	57.80	62.37	73.84	60.19	..	89.40	48.04	92.00	84.34	65.25
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	PLI	120.3	98.22	121.0	120.8	81.07	86.20	93.97	89.93	56.23	86.17	85.35	98.53	96.82	81.85	..	90.55	56.81	..	129.6	87.02
<b>Construction</b>	PLI	66.15	59.19	64.14	98.68	37.27	65.23	63.90	65.53	39.12	59.12	47.03	50.11	66.14	52.66	..	88.05	48.17	..	65.65	57.73
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	PLI	51.87	73.92	64.24	83.06	28.82	65.82	65.93	93.39	62.15	46.80	61.33	79.19	96.74	67.09	..	83.69	35.55	..	49.67	96.40

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.



**Table 1.7** 2017 real and nominal expenditures (billions of US dollars)

		Algeria	Bahrain	Comoros	Djibouti	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Somalia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	Real	503.9	71.83	2.533	4.933	1,358	375.5	94.83	193.5	129.2	22.54	291.8	152.5	252.9	1,587	17.53	24.46	170.9	62.77	131.5	619.7
	Nominal	170.1	35.47	1.077	2.763	242.0	165.3	41.73	120.7	53.03	6.800	118.5	80.86	160.7	715.0	5.609	14.50	40.53	16.37	42.16	385.6
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	Real	304.1	34.07	2.379	3.654	1,248	239.6	80.25	102.9	107.8	14.22	189.3	70.90	70.34	851.3	..	26.60	149.9	46.97	119.6	248.8
	Nominal	91.6	17.28	1.021	1.878	216.7	101.5	35.21	66.59	49.75	4.255	78.70	39.09	51.79	387.4	..	14.60	36.00	16.72	34.14	183.8
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	Real	212.9	2716	2.047	3.109	1,076	201.6	69.23	83.07	95.16	11.84	160.2	56.47	51.79	651.7	..	21.42	131.1	38.10	98.93	189.4
	Nominal	72.75	14.88	0.992	1.723	207.1	90.82	32.96	52.25	47.52	3.980	70.32	31.66	40.96	302.8	..	12.76	35.54	15.86	30.34	143.9
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	Real	46.00	2.304	0.589	0.716	196.2	38.22	9.037	6.410	13.78	3.162	36.19	9.367	4.323	78.37	..	4.177	33.82	..	14.33	19.09
	Nominal	30.79	2.032	0.548	0.715	82.92	28.63	7.187	6.150	10.36	2.054	26.45	7.302	4.023	63.22	..	3.689	18.35	..	7.116	19.38
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	Real	6.606	1.204	0.048	0.156	5.111	11.53	2.358	3.932	2.761	0.796	8.501	3.425	1.431	30.62	..	1.232	7.880	..	5.489	6.350
	Nominal	3.344	0.862	0.029	0.076	12.78	5.820	1.157	2.936	1.668	0.183	3.557	1.877	1.193	18.46	..	0.647	1.771	..	2.432	4.632
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	Real	24.81	7.642	0.598	0.630	425.5	90.37	23.39	22.48	37.28	3.495	53.45	15.29	12.44	311.5	..	3.054	30.59	..	35.48	73.11
	Nominal	4.270	3.074	0.164	0.231	28.15	22.02	6.689	10.95	9.643	0.612	12.93	8.032	11.44	82.80	..	1.456	4.106	..	4.909	59.35
<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	Real	6.492	1.749	0.069	0.079	35.01	8.812	2.478	6.017	2.462	0.200	6.288	1.908	2.428	39.17	..	0.784	8.059	..	5.781	10.89
	Nominal	2.309	1.073	0.037	0.051	10.76	5.399	1.443	4.548	2.081	0.086	2.856	1.128	2.007	25.06	..	0.562	2.556	..	2.641	7.163
<b>Actual health</b>	Real	29.33	3.385	0.051	0.204	222.3	23.46	7.034	7.908	6.475	0.965	10.65	5.579	8.996	66.06	..	2.240	5.699	..	9.836	23.55
	Nominal	5.167	1.482	0.012	0.085	21.95	7.932	2.106	5.228	2.605	0.207	3.606	2.738	4.477	27.90	..	0.893	0.540	..	2.310	14.67
<b>Transport</b>	Real	31.16	2.952	0.103	0.397	57.19	17.65	6.370	4.580	8.128	0.425	11.64	9.303	10.35	62.67	..	1.652	7.501	..	9.510	30.73
	Nominal	12.25	1.577	0.073	0.251	16.31	11.83	4.719	2.989	6.804	0.213	8.110	5.938	7.222	31.35	..	1.698	3.667	..	4.920	21.24

<b>Communication</b>	Real	18.39	1.508	0.142	0.071	55.73	6.049	1.771	2.660	2.191	0.438	3.034	3.219	1.763	35.72	..	1.302	1.990	..	3.508	11.41
	Nominal	6.461	0.703	0.057	0.042	6.921	2.855	0.791	1.542	1.141	0.195	1.962	1.821	1.245	19.29	..	0.533	0.511	..	0.872	7.781
<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	Real	4.515	1.621	0.007	0.063	19.79	2.841	1.421	3.550	1.396	0.131	5.520	1.487	7.051	18.89	..	0.784	2.315	..	3.276	9.095
	Nominal	1.687	1.126	0.004	0.040	4.797	1.766	0.784	2.968	1.113	0.051	2.931	1.038	6.276	12.78	..	0.516	0.770	..	1.268	7.450
<b>Actual education</b>	Real	80.22	5.824	0.494	0.467	164.7	37.79	10.68	11.69	10.11	3.715	29.44	10.98	8.428	175.0	..	6.118	29.41	..	20.25	33.57
	Nominal	7.364	1.819	0.037	0.108	10.59	8.932	2.474	8.325	3.002	0.315	7.662	4.771	5.279	59.74	..	1.393	1.216	..	2.912	20.05
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	Real	9.644	1.085	0.135	0.081	24.31	2.592	1.629	1.508	1.277	0.090	15.51	2.778	4.058	35.88	..	0.445	3.205	..	10.32	9.189
	Nominal	2.475	0.668	0.064	0.047	4.970	1.340	0.803	1.206	1.158	0.026	6.902	1.254	2.980	16.78	..	0.351	0.704	..	2.977	6.659
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	Real	198.4	22.37	1.509	2.642	844.8	157.5	51.84	76.08	70.81	9.575	121.0	46.91	42.98	516.0	..	19.33	108.2	..	77.07	151.1
	Nominal	71.25	12.38	0.852	1.605	187.7	76.32	28.03	43.40	40.41	3.694	61.72	25.00	30.11	242.5	..	12.35	32.99	..	27.40	101.0
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	Real	197.7	18.21	0.716	1.392	224.9	83.30	26.03	43.64	24.42	6.580	66.54	38.81	56.13	453.3	..	9.924	3714	51.13	35.37	84.32
	Nominal	31.88	5.898	0.117	0.602	20.64	28.78	7.071	29.47	7.004	0.910	21.32	19.83	28.29	168.3	..	3.810	2.769	2.700	8.064	50.95
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	Real	124.2	21.21	0.288	1.106	120.5	54.53	20.24	67.16	36.46	4.695	84.30	63.75	135.4	415.6	..	5.311	13.73	2.273	14.64	163.8
	Nominal	69.37	10.06	0.159	0.721	41.18	25.74	9.944	32.96	11.14	2.059	33.35	27.22	68.46	171.2	..	3.250	4.514	1.441	8.452	73.18
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	Real	19.30	2.574	0.064	0.349	21.89	12.86	1.213	0.157	2.270	0.983	11.31	2.923	21.56	90.87	..	0.495	3.231	..	2.363	19.62
	Nominal	25.98	2.83	0.086	0.473	19.87	12.40	1.276	0.158	1.429	0.948	10.81	3.224	23.37	83.26	..	0.502	2.055	..	3.429	19.12
<b>Construction</b>	Real	158.6	33.2	0.186	0.589	147.8	55.21	31.19	65.19	57.07	3.316	99.34	106.0	157.8	379.8	..	8.178	13.78	..	18.11	233.3
	Nominal	38.46	7.202	0.044	0.213	20.19	13.20	7.304	15.66	8.182	0.718	17.12	19.47	38.25	73.30	..	2.639	2.433	..	4.357	49.37
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	Real	542.3	66.31	2.933	5.286	1,410	344.9	114.7	185.3	159.8	23.97	316.5	149.6	213.9	1,516	..	35.68	181.5	..	143.3	455.7
	Nominal	187.2	32.62	1.254	2.922	270.4	151.1	50.34	115.2	66.08	7.467	129.2	78.85	137.7	677.0	..	19.87	42.94	..	47.38	292.3

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

**Table 1.8** 2017 real and nominal per capita expenditures (US dollars)

		Algeria	Bahrain	Comoros	Djibouti	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Somalia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	12,250	47,850	3,326	4,742	13,339	10,111	9,433	47,388	21,140	5,418	8,373	33,453	92,839	48,668	1,179	5,491	4,202	3,307	11,135	66,602
	Nominal	4,135	23,632	1,415	2,656	2,377	4,451	4,151	29,562	8,681	1,635	3,401	17,732	58,965	21,924	377.3	3,255	996.3	862.3	3,570	41,444
Actual individual consumption	Real	7,394	22,695	3,124	3,512	12,262	6,452	7,982	25,203	17,640	3,417	5,431	15,549	25,815	26,103	..	5,971	3,685	2,474	10,125	26,741
	Nominal	2,227	11,513	1,341	1,805	2,129	2,733	3,502	16,310	8,143	1,023	2,258	8,573	19,007	11,879	..	3,279	885.0	880.9	2,890	19,749
Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure	Real	5,174	18,095	2,688	2,989	10,574	5,429	6,887	20,348	15,577	2,846	4,597	12,383	19,008	19,982	..	4,808	3,222	2,007	8,375	20,352
	Nominal	1,768	9,915	1,303	1,656	2,035	2,445	3,279	12,799	7,778	956.7	2,018	6,942	15,032	9,285	..	2,864	873.6	835.7	2,568	15,461
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	1,118	1,535	773.4	688.6	1,927	1,029	899.0	1,570	2,255	760.1	1,038	2,054	1,587	2,403	..	937.6	831.3	..	1,213	2,052
	Nominal	748.4	1,354	718.8	687	814.6	770.8	715.0	1,506	1,696	493.8	758.9	1,601	1,476	1,939	..	828.2	451.1	..	602.4	2,083
Clothing and footwear	Real	160.6	802.1	63.26	150.2	502.1	310.4	234.5	963.1	451.9	191.4	243.9	751.1	525.2	938.9	..	276.5	193.7	..	464.8	682.4
	Nominal	81.29	574.1	38.41	73.46	125.6	156.7	115.1	719.1	273.0	44.00	102.0	411.6	437.8	565.9	..	145.2	43.53	..	205.9	497.9
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	603	5,091	785.1	605.4	4,181	2,433	2,327	5,507	6,103	840.2	1,534	3,353	4,565	9,551	..	685.7	752.1	..	3,004	7,857
	Nominal	103.8	2,048	215.2	221.8	276.5	593.0	665.3	2,682	1,578	147.2	370.9	1,761	4,199	2,539	..	326.9	100.9	..	415.6	6,379
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	Real	157.8	1,165	90.91	75.94	344.0	237.3	246.5	1,474	403.1	48.10	180.4	418.5	891.0	1,201	..	176.0	198.1	..	489.4	1,170
	Nominal	56.12	715.1	49.22	48.79	105.7	145.4	143.6	1,114	340.6	20.73	81.95	247.4	736.6	768.5	..	126.1	62.83	..	223.6	769.9
Actual health	Real	713	2,255	66.88	196.5	2,184	631.7	699.7	1,937	1,060	232.1	305.5	1,223	3,302	2,025	..	502.8	140.1	..	832.8	2,531
	Nominal	125.6	987.5	15.76	82.19	215.7	213.6	209.5	1,280	426.4	49.84	103.5	600.3	1,643	855.4	..	200.4	13.27	..	195.5	1,577
Transport	Real	757.4	1,967	135.7	381.5	561.8	475.3	633.7	1,122	1,330	102.3	333.8	2,040	3,798	1,922	..	370.8	184.4	..	805.2	3,303
	Nominal	297.7	1,051	96.19	241.6	160.3	318.5	469.5	732.0	1,114	51.31	232.7	1,302	2,651	961.4	..	381.1	90.15	..	416.5	2,283

Communication	Real	446.9	1,005	187	68.49	547.5	162.9	176.2	651.6	358.6	105.2	87.06	706.0	647.1	1,095	..	292.3	48.91	..	297.0	1,226
	Nominal	157.1	468.5	74.95	40.03	67.99	76.87	78.72	377.8	186.7	46.92	56.31	399.3	456.9	591.4	..	119.6	12.57	..	73.84	836.2
Actual recreation and culture	Real	109.8	1,080	9,634	60.13	194.4	76.50	141.4	869.5	228.6	31.42	158.4	326.1	2,588	579.3	..	176.1	56.91	..	277.4	977.6
	Nominal	41.01	749.8	5,539	38.76	47.13	47.54	77.95	726.9	182.2	12.31	84.09	227.6	2,303	391.7	..	115.8	18.93	..	107.3	800.7
Actual education	Real	1,950	3,880	648.6	449.3	1,618	1,018	1,062	2,863	1,655	893.0	844.7	2,408	3,093	5,367	..	1,373	723.0	..	1,714	3,607
	Nominal	179	1,212	48.51	104	104.0	240.5	246.1	2,039	491.4	75.67	219.8	1,046	1,938	1,832	..	312.6	29.90	..	246.6	2,155
Restaurants and hotels	Real	234.4	722.6	177.5	77.89	238.8	69.79	162.0	369.3	209.0	21.67	445.2	609.3	1,489	1,100	..	99.83	78.79	..	874.0	987.6
	Nominal	60.16	444.8	83.58	45.08	48.82	36.09	79.92	295.3	189.6	6.304	198	274.9	1,094	514.7	..	78.69	17.31	..	252.1	715.7
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	4,824	14,905	1,981	2,540	8,300	4,242	5,157	18,634	11,591	2,302	3,471	10,288	15,774	15,822	..	4,339	2,660	..	6,525	16,243
	Nominal	1,732	8,245	1,119	1,543	1,844	2,055	2,788	10,630	6,614	887.9	1,771	5,482	11,051	7,437	..	2,773	811.0	..	2,320	10,851
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	4,805	12,132	940.2	1,338	2,209	2,243	2,589	10,690	3,997	1,582	1,909	8,510	20,602	13,900	..	2,228	912.9	2,694	2,994	9,062
	Nominal	775.0	3,929	153.1	578.2	202.8	774.8	703.4	7,219	1,147	218.7	611.6	4,349	10,385	5,159	..	855.3	68.07	142.2	682.7	5,476
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	3,019	14,129	377.8	1,063	1,184	1,468	2,013	16,449	5,968	1,129	2,419	13,979	49,712	12,742	..	1,192	337.5	119.7	1,239	17,607
	Nominal	1,686	6,699	208.4	693.5	404.6	693.1	989.1	8,072	1,823	494.9	957	5,969	25,126	5,250	..	729.6	111.0	75.93	715.6	7,865
Machinery and equipment	Real	469.1	1,715	83.74	335.8	215.1	346.1	120.6	38.45	371.6	236.3	324.6	641.1	7,913	2,786	..	111.1	79.44	..	200.1	2,109
	Nominal	631.5	1,885	113.5	454.3	195.2	334.0	126.9	38.71	233.9	227.9	310.2	707.1	8,576	2,553	..	112.6	50.52	..	290.3	2,055
Construction	Real	3,856	22,114	244.2	565.8	1,452	1,487	3,102	15,967	9,341	797.1	2,850	23,244	57,904	11,646	..	1,836	338.8	..	1,533	25,075
	Nominal	935.0	4,797	57.40	204.6	198.3	355.4	726.6	3,835	1,339	172.7	491.3	4,269	14,037	2,247	..	592.5	59.81	..	368.9	5,306
Domestic absorption	Real	13,184	44,171	3,850	5,081	13,851	9,288	11,414	45,399	26,151	5,763	9,081	32,813	78,506	46,492	..	8,010	4,462	..	12,135	48,977
	Nominal	4,551	21,729	1,646	2,809	2,657	4,068	5,008	28,216	10,816	1,795	3,706	17,293	50,543	20,758	..	4,461	1,056	..	4,011	31,420

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

## 2. Time series result tables for 2017 to 2023 (Omani Rials)

**Table 2.1** 2023 purchasing power parities (Oman=1)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.965	26.77	3,008	1.668	1.067	178,251	6718	22.77	1.000	11.56	10.33	10.11	776.7	6,949	4.995	12.23
Actual individual consumption	PPP	1.025	28.66	2,962	1.694	1.069	193,043	60.77	22.45	1.000	13.91	11.33	9.819	1,061	8,649	4.984	14.04
Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure	PPP	1.089	31.84	3,156	1.821	1.026	216,576	66.73	22.99	1.000	14.75	11.68	10.59	1,271	9,608	5.242	14.25
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	1.124	44.07	3,555	1.619	1.008	260,676	74.04	23.64	1.000	11.11	11.50	9.275	1,128	12,160	5.311	12.38
Clothing and footwear	PPP	0.694	25.23	2,255	1.209	1.175	250,664	47.03	18.81	1.000	13.33	12.51	5.748	553.3	10,652	5.971	12.53
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	1.113	18.91	2,526	1.707	1.009	167,084	46.02	20.95	1.000	25.99	9.919	12.19	2,059	5,476	3.866	15.46
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	1.012	42.55	3,432	1.828	1.182	291,788	80.29	17.00	1.000	16.67	12.63	11.56	783.3	16,942	7.450	15.65

<b>Actual health</b>	PPP	0.967	17.06	2,408	1.283	1.356	110,079	46.78	19.54	1.000	10.79	11.66	6.678	358.8	6,261	3.885	14.06
<b>Transport</b>	PPP	1.08	35.69	4,040	2.88	0.914	299,318	9715	3713	1.000	10.57	11.32	19.83	1,861	11,620	8.398	12.1
<b>Communication</b>	PPP	1.151	103.7	3,532	1.613	1.506	125,296	84.77	27.63	1.000	19.79	18.87	7.68	2,485	2,205	4.345	21.43
<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	PPP	1.247	31.16	3,885	1.925	1.267	182,511	68.43	21.36	1.000	16.54	14.26	8.699	344.1	15,589	6.737	15.00
<b>Actual education</b>	PPP	0.879	8.851	1,781	1.208	1.326	80,644	24.33	19.40	1.000	13.75	8.936	4.989	264.3	4,963	3.367	15.44
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	PPP	1.159	22.97	3,501	1.855	1.325	349,682	83.41	21.76	1.000	14.50	14.20	15.90	1,374	23,294	3.852	17.22
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	PPP	1.093	34.6	3,164	1.877	0.918	243,761	73.09	24.3	1.000	12.48	12.07	10.96	1,208	11,936	5.671	12.78
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	0.673	13.03	2,322	1.068	1.145	70,028	40.41	20.18	1.000	8.284	8.45	6.458	138.6	2,705	4.184	12.32
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	PPP	1.040	38.59	3,222	2.046	1.038	281,918	115.6	27.29	1.000	11.27	9.401	12.01	524.5	11,838	6.836	10.39
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	PPP	0.991	36.02	2,351	1.834	0.834	255,707	95.27	17.66	1.000	10.63	7.723	7.345	513.0	24,601	8.168	9.788
<b>Construction</b>	PPP	1.060	39.55	4,122	2.162	1.183	286,141	135.3	37.38	1.000	11.49	10.98	14.86	515.7	7,965	5.736	10.63
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	PPP	0.971	27.86	2,960	1.651	1.066	179,812	67.93	22.77	1.000	12.17	10.39	9.639	764.7	7,986	5.114	12.70
<b>Exchange rate</b>	XR	0.977	79.60	3,932	1.839	0.795	209,091	94.14	26.41	1.000	9.481	9.74	9.569	1,558	19,008	8.071	9.539

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

**Table 2.2** 2023 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	PLI	98.85	33.63	76.49	90.71	134.2	85.25	71.36	86.23	100.0	121.9	106.0	105.7	49.84	36.56	61.89	128.2
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	PLI	104.9	36.00	75.33	92.11	134.4	92.33	64.55	85.01	100.0	146.7	116.4	102.6	68.05	45.50	61.75	147.1
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	PLI	111.5	40.00	80.25	99.00	129.0	103.60	70.89	87.05	100.0	155.6	120.0	110.7	81.53	50.55	64.95	149.4
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	PLI	115.10	55.37	90.41	88.03	126.9	124.70	78.65	89.51	100.0	117.1	118.0	96.93	72.35	63.97	65.81	129.7
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	PLI	71.07	31.69	57.33	65.73	147.8	119.9	49.96	71.24	100.0	140.6	128.5	60.07	35.51	56.04	73.99	131.3
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	PLI	114.0	23.76	64.24	92.82	126.9	79.91	48.88	79.31	100.0	274.1	101.8	127.4	132.1	28.81	47.90	162.0
<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	PLI	103.6	53.46	87.28	99.40	148.8	139.60	85.29	64.38	100.0	175.9	129.7	120.8	50.26	89.13	92.31	164.1
<b>Actual health</b>	PLI	99.06	21.43	61.22	69.76	170.6	52.65	49.69	73.99	100.0	113.8	119.8	69.79	23.03	32.94	48.14	147.4
<b>Transport</b>	PLI	110.6	44.83	102.7	156.6	114.9	143.20	103.2	140.6	100.0	111.5	116.2	207.2	119.4	61.13	104.1	126.9
<b>Communication</b>	PLI	117.9	130.2	89.83	87.71	189.5	59.92	90.05	104.6	100.0	208.8	193.7	80.26	159.5	11.60	53.84	224.7
<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	PLI	127.70	39.15	98.80	104.70	159.4	87.29	72.70	80.88	100.0	174.4	146.4	90.91	22.08	82.02	83.47	157.2

<b>Actual education</b>	PLI	90.01	11.12	45.30	65.68	166.9	38.57	25.84	73.47	100.0	145.1	91.74	52.14	16.96	26.11	41.72	161.8
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	PLI	118.70	28.85	89.04	100.9	166.7	167.2	88.60	82.40	100.0	152.9	145.8	166.1	88.17	122.6	47.73	180.5
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	PLI	111.9	43.46	80.47	102.0	115.5	116.6	77.64	91.99	100.0	131.6	124.0	114.5	77.49	62.79	70.26	133.9
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	PLI	68.86	16.37	59.05	58.07	144.1	33.49	42.93	76.39	100.0	87.38	86.75	67.50	8.89	14.23	51.85	129.1
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	PLI	106.5	48.49	81.93	111.3	130.6	134.8	122.8	103.3	100.0	118.8	96.52	125.5	33.65	62.28	84.70	108.9
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	PLI	101.5	45.25	59.78	99.74	104.9	122.3	101.2	66.85	100.0	112.1	79.29	76.76	32.92	129.4	101.2	102.6
<b>Construction</b>	PLI	108.5	49.69	104.8	117.6	148.9	136.8	143.7	141.5	100.0	121.2	112.7	155.3	33.09	41.91	71.08	111.5
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	PLI	99.38	35.00	75.26	89.79	134.1	86.00	72.16	86.23	100.0	128.30	106.7	100.7	49.07	42.02	63.37	133.2

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.



**Table 2.3** 2022 purchasing power parities (Oman=1)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	PPP	0.977	22.58	3,001	1.688	1.060	65,603	67.44	22.69	1.000	11.53	10.36	10.40	610.5	3,237	4.810	12.50
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	PPP	1.014	21.93	2,863	1.660	1.032	58,372	59.73	21.95	1.000	13.56	10.8	9.510	762.8	3,562	4.646	13.94
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	1.073	23.81	3,026	1.768	0.982	62,382	65.11	22.22	1.000	14.38	10.98	10.16	888.4	3,868	4.834	14.04
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	PPP	1.109	28.52	3,321	1.642	0.934	67,904	73.21	20.95	1.000	11.41	11.96	9.328	773.1	4,950	4.619	11.98
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	PPP	0.797	22.52	2,200	1.237	1.128	67,612	43.37	17.04	1.000	12.69	12.35	5.542	513.1	4,457	5.695	12.41
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	PPP	1.075	17.34	2,573	1.623	0.975	60,288	49.34	21.73	1.000	22.94	7.527	12.00	1,467	2,205	3.833	15.26
<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	PPP	0.977	30.38	2,952	1.698	1.078	73,907	67.07	14.15	1.000	13.27	11.98	10.30	486.6	6,116	6.183	14.14
<b>Actual health</b>	PPP	0.978	15.21	2,455	1.298	1.421	37,501	47.81	21.43	1.000	10.97	12.03	6.852	297.0	2,748	3.887	14.94
<b>Transport</b>	PPP	1.058	31.43	3,672	2.688	0.920	85,599	84.8	36.76	1.000	11.18	11.49	17.07	1,201	4,457	7.291	13.14
<b>Communication</b>	PPP	1.154	34.09	3,966	1.585	1.531	20,368	84.19	33.22	1.000	18.75	18.74	8.685	2,097	913.6	4.374	19.28

<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	PPP	1.119	22.86	3,293	1.790	1.195	56,127	67.33	21.55	1.000	15.38	14.06	7.991	233.8	6,046	6.110	14.40
<b>Actual education</b>	PPP	0.896	8.351	1,771	1.202	1.308	38,259	23.78	18.90	1.000	13.50	8.801	4.665	211.3	2,389	3.241	15.73
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	PPP	1.111	13.68	3,195	1.752	1.245	81,062	79.13	21.19	1.000	14.69	13.25	15.18	863.0	9,233	3.476	16.10
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	PPP	1.065	25.01	2,992	1.82	0.879	65,509	68.87	23.26	1.000	12.39	11.33	10.40	847.6	4,265	5.166	12.58
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	0.672	12.11	2,318	1.085	1.169	39,304	40.32	20.73	1.000	8.466	8.738	6.604	122.1	1,464	4.107	12.84
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	PPP	1.109	38.87	3,410	2.185	1.101	170,923	119.2	28.33	1.000	11.90	10.12	12.66	512.2	7,448	6.969	11.33
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	PPP	1.028	36.47	2,529	1.996	0.895	161,977	99.57	18.56	1.000	11.57	8.476	7.72	514.1	12,983	8.418	10.64
<b>Construction</b>	PPP	1.151	39.66	4,288	2.285	1.249	168,787	137.6	38.35	1.000	11.76	11.61	15.64	499.7	5,677	5.793	11.63
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	PPP	0.981	23.34	2,962	1.680	1.061	67,592	68.44	22.82	1.000	12.06	10.38	9.717	606.1	3,688	4.966	13.03
<b>Exchange rate</b>	XR	0.977	50.02	3,849	1.839	0.795	76,623	96.12	26.40	1.000	9.481	9.740	8.717	1,420	7,230	8.065	9.539

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

**Table 2.4** 2022 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	PLI	100.1	45.14	77.96	91.80	133.4	85.62	70.17	85.91	100.0	121.6	106.4	119.3	42.99	44.77	59.65	131.0
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	PLI	103.9	43.85	74.36	90.29	129.8	76.18	62.14	83.14	100.0	143.0	110.9	109.1	53.71	49.26	57.61	146.1
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	PLI	109.8	47.60	78.60	96.17	123.6	81.41	67.74	84.17	100.0	151.7	112.8	116.6	62.56	53.51	59.94	147.2
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	PLI	113.6	57.02	86.27	89.27	117.5	88.62	76.17	79.33	100.0	120.4	122.8	107.0	54.44	68.47	57.27	125.6
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	PLI	81.60	45.01	57.16	67.27	142.0	88.24	45.12	64.52	100.0	133.8	126.8	63.58	36.13	61.64	70.62	130.1
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	PLI	110.1	34.66	66.84	88.26	122.6	78.68	51.34	82.29	100.0	241.9	77.27	137.6	103.3	30.50	47.53	160.0
<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	PLI	100.0	60.74	76.70	92.34	135.6	96.46	69.78	53.60	100.0	139.9	123.0	118.2	34.27	84.60	76.67	148.2
<b>Actual health</b>	PLI	100.1	30.40	63.79	70.56	178.7	48.94	49.74	81.18	100.0	115.7	123.5	78.61	20.91	38.00	48.20	156.6
<b>Transport</b>	PLI	108.3	62.84	95.40	146.2	115.8	111.7	88.23	139.2	100.0	118.0	118.0	195.9	84.59	61.65	90.40	137.8
<b>Communication</b>	PLI	118.2	68.15	103.0	86.21	192.6	26.58	87.60	125.8	100.0	197.8	192.4	99.64	147.7	12.64	54.24	202.1

<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	PLI	114.6	45.69	85.55	97.33	150.3	73.25	70.05	81.60	100.0	162.3	144.3	91.68	16.46	83.62	75.76	151.0
<b>Actual education</b>	PLI	91.70	16.70	46.01	65.36	164.6	49.93	24.74	71.56	100.0	142.4	90.36	53.51	14.88	33.04	40.19	164.9
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	PLI	113.8	27.35	82.99	95.28	156.6	105.8	82.33	80.24	100.0	154.9	136.0	174.20	60.77	127.7	43.10	168.8
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	PLI	109.1	50.01	77.72	98.96	110.6	85.50	71.65	88.07	100.0	130.7	116.3	119.3	59.68	58.99	64.06	131.8
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	PLI	68.79	24.21	60.21	59.03	147.1	51.30	41.95	78.50	100.0	89.30	89.71	75.76	8.60	20.26	50.93	134.6
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	PLI	113.6	77.72	88.59	118.8	138.6	223.1	124.1	107.3	100.0	125.6	103.9	145.3	36.07	103.0	86.41	118.8
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	PLI	105.3	72.91	65.71	108.5	112.6	211.4	103.6	70.28	100.0	122.1	87.02	88.57	36.20	179.6	104.4	111.6
<b>Construction</b>	PLI	117.8	79.29	111.4	124.3	157.1	220.3	143.2	145.3	100.0	124.1	119.2	179.5	35.19	78.53	71.83	121.9
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	PLI	100.4	46.66	76.95	91.33	133.5	88.21	71.20	86.43	100.0	127.2	106.6	111.5	42.68	51.00	61.57	136.6

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

**Table 2.5** 2021 purchasing power parities (Oman=1)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	PPP	0.964	19.72	2,878	1.679	1.051	21,276	65.32	21.61	1.000	11.60	9.910	10.89	326.1	2,166	4.589	12.26
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	PPP	0.970	18.65	2,677	1.585	0.991	21,081	55.77	20.22	1.000	13.45	9.895	9.228	366.8	2,268	4.278	13.37
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	1.014	20.1	2,798	1.673	0.933	23,295	60.15	20.77	1.000	14.15	9.934	9.758	412.1	2,464	4.420	13.26
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	PPP	1.068	24.19	3,274	1.673	0.926	30,508	70.92	20.17	1.000	10.96	11.47	9.285	420.6	3,694	4.476	12.00
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	PPP	0.848	20.44	2,131	1.239	1.079	34,902	42.62	16.07	1.000	12.27	11.93	5.369	594.6	2,452	5.422	12.42
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	PPP	0.895	12.04	1,852	1.266	0.792	16,085	38.20	17.95	1.000	19.47	6.122	9.891	415.1	1,212	2.888	12.93
<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	PPP	0.947	28.35	2,886	1.709	1.072	29,230	69.66	14.15	1.000	12.45	11.52	10.25	224.3	3,605	6.105	14.25
<b>Actual health</b>	PPP	1.000	13.52	2,509	1.34	1.440	11,695	49.83	22.46	1.000	11.56	12.17	7.365	195.2	1,556	3.93	15.08
<b>Transport</b>	PPP	1.094	32.67	3,970	2.707	0.973	37,066	86.53	34.24	1.000	12.25	11.06	18.08	594.6	2,773	7.287	11.75
<b>Communication</b>	PPP	1.106	16.88	4,218	1.599	1.476	13,780	85.52	34.00	1.000	19.23	17.57	8.585	605.3	554.5	4.346	19.29

<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	PPP	1.170	21.01	3,444	1.724	1.250	26,343	63.09	21.26	1.000	14.95	12.08	8.170	96.47	3,506	5.674	12.78
<b>Actual education</b>	PPP		8.141	1,805	1.226	1.352	7,326	22.93	14.37	1.000	14.39	9.031	4.944	125.1	1,890	3.175	15.52
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	PPP	1.008	16.82	3,025	1.625	1.223	25,959	77.10	20.46	1.000	14.45	10.68	14.12	388.1	5,616	3.129	15.25
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	PPP	1.007	21.55	2,845	1.753	0.838	25,146	64.67	21.85	1.000	12.48	10.21	10.04	423.2	2,729	4.781	11.79
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	0.687	11.59	2,307	1.120	1.208	8,230	40.67	18.58	1.000	8.684	8.635	7.088	96.16	903.0	3.940	12.90
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	PPP	1.163	37.03	3,502	2.269	1.152	44,241	119.7	28.57	1.000	12.25	10.46	13.05	488.7	5,783	6.804	11.63
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	PPP	1.082	34.89	2,575	2.071	0.921	42,355	99.41	18.80	1.000	12.02	8.753	8.046	496.3	11,502	8.344	10.94
<b>Construction</b>	PPP	1.208	38.25	4,416	2.387	1.300	44,740	139.0	39.16	1.000	12.23	12.18	16.17	481.9	4,056	5.752	12.09
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	PPP	0.969	20.36	2,843	1.652	1.047	21,797	66.20	21.53	1.000	11.95	9.864	9.692	346.7	2,486	4.671	12.65
<b>Exchange rate</b>	XR	0.977	40.77	3,821	1.839	0.784	29,091	93.69	24.10	1.000	9.481	9.740	8.395	1,158	5,587	7.263	9.539

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

**Table 2.6** 2021 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	98.71	48.38	75.31	91.29	134.0	73.14	69.72	89.63	100.0	122.4	101.7	129.7	28.15	38.77	63.18	128.5
Actual individual consumption	PLI	99.28	45.75	70.06	86.18	126.3	72.47	59.53	83.90	100.0	141.8	101.6	109.9	31.67	40.59	58.90	140.2
Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure	PLI	103.9	49.30	73.23	90.96	118.9	80.08	64.20	86.15	100.0	149.3	102.0	116.2	35.58	44.10	60.85	139.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	109.3	59.34	85.69	90.96	118.1	104.9	75.70	83.67	100.0	115.6	117.7	110.6	36.32	66.13	61.62	125.8
Clothing and footwear	PLI	86.85	50.15	55.78	67.38	137.5	120.0	45.49	66.68	100.0	129.4	122.5	63.96	51.34	43.89	74.66	130.2
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	91.61	29.53	48.46	68.82	101.0	55.29	40.78	74.45	100.0	205.4	62.86	117.8	35.84	21.69	39.76	135.6
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	96.99	69.54	75.53	92.95	136.7	100.5	74.36	58.72	100.0	131.3	118.2	122.1	19.37	64.53	84.05	149.4
Actual health	PLI	102.4	33.17	65.66	72.85	183.5	40.20	53.19	93.18	100.0	121.9	125.0	87.73	16.85	27.85	54.11	158.1
Transport	PLI	112.1	80.14	103.9	147.2	124.0	127.4	92.36	142.1	100.0	129.2	113.6	215.4	51.34	49.63	100.3	123.2
Communication	PLI	113.2	41.40	110.4	86.96	188.2	47.37	91.28	141.1	100.0	202.8	180.4	102.3	52.26	9.93	59.83	202.2
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	119.8	51.54	90.13	93.76	159.3	90.55	67.34	88.19	100.0	157.7	124.0	97.32	8.330	62.76	78.12	134.0
Actual education	PLI	90.52	19.97	47.24	66.65	172.3	25.18	24.47	59.60	100.0	151.8	92.72	58.89	10.80	33.84	43.71	162.7
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	103.2	41.25	79.16	88.39	155.9	89.23	82.29	84.88	100.0	152.4	109.6	168.2	33.51	100.5	43.08	159.8
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PLI	103.1	52.87	74.46	95.31	106.8	86.44	69.02	90.66	100.0	131.6	104.8	119.6	36.54	48.85	65.83	123.6
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	70.32	28.44	60.39	60.89	153.9	28.29	43.41	77.07	100.0	91.60	88.66	84.43	8.30	16.16	54.24	135.2
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	119.0	90.84	91.65	123.4	146.9	152.1	127.8	118.5	100.0	129.3	107.4	155.5	42.2	103.5	93.68	121.9
Machinery and equipment	PLI	110.8	85.58	67.39	112.6	117.4	145.6	106.1	77.99	100.0	126.8	89.87	95.85	42.85	205.9	114.9	114.7
Construction	PLI	123.6	93.83	115.6	129.8	165.7	153.8	148.3	162.5	100.0	129.0	125.0	192.7	41.61	72.61	79.19	126.7
Domestic absorption	PLI	99.19	49.95	74.42	89.81	133.5	74.93	70.66	89.31	100.0	126.1	101.3	115.4	29.93	44.49	64.31	132.6

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

Table 2.7 2020 purchasing power parities (Oman=1)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	PPP	0.933	19.74	2,639	1,624	1,016	6,873	22.48	1,000	12.48	10.47	10.18	145.2	11.38
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	PPP	0.929	18.60	2,542	1,593	1,013	6,537	22.67	1,000	13.42	10.32	9.196	157.1	12.55
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	0.981	20.03	2,649	1,682	0,957	6,798	23.34	1,000	13.52	10.34	9.662	169.9	12.62
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	PPP	1.162	29.01	3,093	1,951	0,998	9,981	28.56	1,000	11.09	11.34	10.31	232.9	11.49
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	PPP	1.293	29.46	3,370	1,802	1,286	13,395	22.75	1,000	15.10	15.37	9.325	195.5	13.31
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	PPP	0.786	11.00	1,885	1,350	0,882	2,962	16.35	1,000	21.59	6.319	9.820	126.0	17.24
<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	PPP	0.82	27.27	2,717	1,609	0,906	14,809	17.22	1,000	9.771	17.44	9.878	145.5	9.548
<b>Actual health</b>	PPP	1.009	15.46	2,715	1,426	1,541	6,057	20.20	1,000	12.74	12.92	8.727	78.3	13.94
<b>Transport</b>	PPP	0.812	24.64	2,718	1,837	0,775	7,273	25.35	1,000	7.774	8.500	9.988	328.9	8.359
<b>Communication</b>	PPP	1.011	9.341	3,274	1,723	0,946	5,590	44.89	1,000	14.37	22.29	9.588	56.41	11.78
<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	PPP	0.805	19.17	2,740	1,458	0,990	9,689	20.60	1,000	11.12	11.04	8.320	123.2	10.01



<b>Actual education</b>	PPP	0.839	10.17	1,761	1,231	1,495	5,528	19.67	1,000	17.34	9,714	5,298	46.36	14.70
<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	PPP	1.244	24.37	3,436	2,038	1,363	12,657	26.07	1,000	15.63	12.82	15.48	128.7	13.17
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	PPP	1.035	22.78	2,787	1,856	0,854	8,147	27.19	1,000	11.59	11.11	10.36	181.3	11.17
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	0.649	11.10	2,311	1,064	1,192	5,836	18.94	1,000	11.00	9,434	7,364	74.66	11.89
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	PPP	1.082	40.75	2,904	2,182	0,953	12,648	23.19	1,000	12.55	11.15	13.48	207.1	9.517
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	PPP	0.903	34.14	1,512	1,626	0,65	8,399	18.11	1,000	9.111	7,586	7,103	120.5	5.607
<b>Construction</b>	PPP	1.173	41.99	4,356	2,512	1,149	14,150	25.35	1,000	14.5	13.86	17.78	255.3	12.42
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	PPP	0.934	20.69	2,653	1,629	1,012	7,130	22.46	1,000	12.59	10.45	9,731	155.2	11.56
<b>Exchange rate</b>	XR	1.079	45.36	3,558	2,032	0,879	10,201	26.54	1,000	10.47	10.76	9,874	483.5	10.54

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

Table 2.8 2020 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	86.50	43.52	74.15	79.95	115.6	67.37	84.69	100.0	119.1	97.26	103.1	30.03	108.0
Actual individual consumption	PLI	86.14	41.01	71.45	78.39	115.3	64.08	85.42	100.0	128.1	95.87	93.13	32.49	119.1
Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure	PLI	90.89	44.15	74.46	82.78	108.9	66.64	87.96	100.0	129.1	96.14	97.85	35.13	119.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	107.7	63.95	86.92	96.05	113.6	97.85	107.6	100.0	105.9	105.4	104.4	48.18	109.0
Clothing and footwear	PLI	119.9	64.94	94.71	88.71	146.4	131.3	85.73	100.0	144.2	142.9	94.44	40.44	126.3
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	72.82	24.25	52.98	66.47	100.3	29.03	61.59	100.0	206.2	58.73	99.45	26.06	163.6
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	76.02	60.11	76.37	79.19	103.1	145.20	64.87	100.0	93.29	162.0	100.0	30.09	90.61
Actual health	PLI	93.49	34.09	76.30	70.19	175.4	59.38	76.10	100.0	121.7	120.1	88.39	16.19	132.3
Transport	PLI	75.29	54.32	76.38	90.44	88.18	71.29	95.51	100.0	74.23	79.00	101.2	68.02	79.33
Communication	PLI	93.74	20.59	92.03	84.81	107.7	54.80	169.2	100.0	137.2	207.2	97.10	11.67	111.7
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	74.64	42.27	77.01	71.79	112.6	94.98	77.64	100.0	106.1	102.6	84.26	25.47	94.98
Actual education	PLI	77.78	22.42	49.51	60.58	170.2	54.20	74.10	100.0	165.6	90.28	53.66	9.59	139.5
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	115.3	53.72	96.56	100.3	155.1	124.1	98.25	100.0	149.2	119.1	156.8	26.62	125.0
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PLI	95.89	50.21	78.34	91.35	97.21	79.87	102.5	100.0	110.6	103.3	104.9	37.50	106.0
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	60.19	24.46	64.96	52.40	135.7	57.21	71.37	100.0	105.1	87.67	74.58	15.44	112.8
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	100.3	89.84	81.61	107.4	108.4	124.0	87.38	100.0	119.8	103.7	136.5	42.83	90.31
Machinery and equipment	PLI	83.66	75.27	42.51	80.03	73.97	82.34	68.23	100.0	86.99	70.50	71.93	24.93	53.21
Construction	PLI	108.7	92.58	122.4	123.6	130.7	138.7	95.52	100.0	138.4	128.8	180.1	52.80	117.8
Domestic absorption	PLI	86.53	45.61	74.55	80.19	115.1	69.90	84.62	100.0	120.2	97.08	98.55	32.09	109.7

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

Table 2.9 2019 purchasing power parities (Oman=1)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	PPP	0.915	20.01	2,765	1.586	0.959	3,220	21.78	1.000	11.43	9.403	10.12	59.50	10.68
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	PPP	0.928	18.37	2,584	1.596	0.980	3,514	22.28	1.000	12.82	9.362	9.452	66.50	12.11
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	0.994	20.05	2,700	1.714	0.940	3,751	23.23	1.000	13.65	9.437	10.08	74.32	12.26
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	PPP	1.139	29.27	3,147	1.903	0.950	3,962	28.89	1.000	11.23	11.13	10.61	97.45	11.34
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	PPP	1.231	26.34	3,079	1.640	1.114	4,547	21.12	1.000	15.24	12.40	8.684	74.51	12.63
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	PPP	0.874	10.46	2,058	1.453	0.931	2,708	15.87	1.000	21.26	6.669	10.35	47.41	16.94
<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	PPP	0.786	23.50	2,632	1.464	0.818	4,714	16.16	1.000	10.50	10.21	8.989	65.26	8.261
<b>Actual health</b>	PPP	0.840	10.62	2,278	1.134	1.275	3,068	16.78	1.000	10.63	10.06	7.117	22.89	11.73
<b>Transport</b>	PPP	0.830	25.58	2,792	2.161	0.759	4,707	27.03	1.000	9.504	7.792	14.07	118.0	8.814
<b>Communication</b>	PPP	0.865	9.951	2,640	1.365	0.874	3,486	30.26	1.000	10.38	11.04	6.599	69.34	8.448
<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	PPP	0.882	18.42	2,659	1.435	0.906	4,048	21.21	1.000	11.10	10.93	8.386	66.15	10.77
<b>Actual education</b>	PPP	0.699	8.199	1,792	1.045	1.328	2,828	17.16	1.000	11.13	8.438	4.610	10.07	12.77

<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	PPP	1.263	22.67	3,399	2.006	1.341	7,356	27.32	1.000	14.62	10.73	15.59	64.55	13.43
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	PPP	1.024	22.72	2,800	1.879	0.837	4,123	26.85	1.000	12.04	9.859	10.71	83.01	10.83
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	0.589	10.08	2,193	0.942	1.064	2,241	16.95	1.000	10.21	8.168	6.713	14.73	10.76
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	PPP	1.032	39.30	3,522	2.030	0.897	2,803	22.30	1.000	10.25	9.765	11.93	82.64	9.025
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	PPP	0.851	34.17	2,414	1.584	0.627	1,894	17.84	1.000	8.351	7.079	6.687	44.28	5.571
<b>Construction</b>	PPP	1.121	39.41	4,415	2.289	1.088	3,079	23.92	1.000	10.63	11.69	16.89	113.7	11.67
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	PPP	0.909	20.41	2,748	1.577	0.961	3,226	21.56	1.000	11.59	9.328	9.597	60.99	10.89
<b>Exchange rate</b>	XR	0.978	43.73	3,127	1.841	0.791	4,226	25.01	1.000	9.493	9.753	9.269	178.2	9.551

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

Table 2.10 2019 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	93.54	45.76	88.42	86.14	121.3	76.19	87.06	100.0	120.4	96.41	109.1	33.38	111.8
Actual individual consumption	PLI	94.92	42.01	82.65	86.70	124.0	83.15	89.06	100.0	135.0	95.99	102.0	37.31	126.8
Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure	PLI	101.6	45.85	86.35	93.06	118.9	88.75	92.86	100.0	143.8	96.76	108.8	41.70	128.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	116.5	66.93	100.6	103.4	120.1	93.75	115.5	100.0	118.3	114.1	114.4	54.67	118.7
Clothing and footwear	PLI	125.9	60.24	98.48	89.06	140.9	107.6	84.45	100.0	160.6	127.1	93.68	41.80	132.2
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	89.36	23.92	65.81	78.93	117.7	64.08	63.46	100.0	223.9	68.38	111.6	26.60	177.4
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	80.37	53.75	84.18	79.50	103.4	111.6	64.59	100.0	110.6	104.7	96.97	36.61	86.49
Actual health	PLI	85.88	24.29	72.85	61.59	161.2	72.61	67.07	100.0	111.9	103.1	76.78	12.84	122.8
Transport	PLI	84.84	58.49	89.29	117.3	96.05	111.4	108.1	100.0	100.1	79.89	151.8	66.20	92.28
Communication	PLI	88.42	22.76	84.44	74.11	110.5	82.48	121.0	100.0	109.4	113.2	71.19	38.90	88.44
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	90.17	42.12	85.04	77.95	114.6	95.79	84.81	100.0	116.9	112.0	90.47	37.11	112.7
Actual education	PLI	71.48	18.75	57.30	56.77	168.0	66.92	68.62	100.0	117.2	86.52	49.74	5.65	133.7
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	129.1	51.83	108.7	109.0	169.6	174.1	109.2	100.0	154.0	110.0	168.2	36.22	140.6
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PLI	104.7	51.96	89.56	102.1	105.9	97.57	107.4	100.0	126.8	101.1	115.5	46.57	113.4
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	60.25	23.06	70.14	51.15	134.6	53.04	67.77	100.0	107.5	83.75	72.42	8.26	112.7
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	105.5	89.86	112.6	110.2	113.4	66.33	89.18	100.0	108.0	100.1	128.7	46.37	94.49
Machinery and equipment	PLI	87.01	78.13	77.21	86.01	79.35	44.81	71.31	100.0	87.98	72.59	72.14	24.84	58.32
Construction	PLI	114.6	90.12	141.2	124.3	137.6	72.86	95.63	100.0	112.0	119.8	182.3	63.81	122.2
Domestic absorption	PLI	92.91	46.66	87.88	85.64	121.50	76.35	86.20	100.0	122.1	95.64	103.5	34.22	114.0

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

Table 2.11 2018 purchasing power parities (Oman=1)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.940	18.29	2,740	1.607	0.931	3,106	21.36	1.000	11.60	9.155	10.16	36.66	11.04
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.920	16.62	2,532	1.571	0.945	3,332	21.68	1.000	12.66	9.024	9.298	39.47	12.49
Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.981	18.16	2,645	1.683	0.909	3,542	22.58	1.000	13.43	9.080	9.894	44.19	12.70
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	1.126	28.06	3,172	1.926	0.954	3,829	29.30	1.000	11.32	10.30	10.44	56.94	11.78
Clothing and footwear	PPP	1.287	24.22	3,055	1.637	1.079	4,295	20.52	1.000	14.87	11.43	8.749	34.04	12.22
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.823	7.814	1,713	1.253	0.81	2,250	13.32	1.000	18.31	6.388	9.367	22.05	15.75
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	0.818	22.94	2,713	1.491	0.819	4,563	16.46	1.000	10.70	9.728	9.302	44.41	8.707
Actual health	PPP	0.862	9.62	2,246	1.138	1.242	3,066	16.73	1.000	9.273	9.355	7.209	12.97	11.35
Transport	PPP	0.800	22.37	2,956	2.188	0.73	4,584	27.47	1.000	10.33	7.635	13.79	99.65	9.743
Communication	PPP	0.792	10.20	2,649	1.505	0.814	3,587	29.56	1.000	10.90	12.36	6.797	33.82	10.43
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.914	17.83	2,822	1.466	0.917	3,981	21.48	1.000	12.19	10.38	8.532	52.54	10.96
Actual education	PPP	0.707	7.049	1,794	1.031	1.255	2,763	16.78	1.000	12.32	8.215	4.635	7.022	13.09
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	1.360	22.43	3,660	2.17	1.444	7,883	29.25	1.000	15.50	11.45	16.60	47.23	14.86
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PPP	1.029	21.46	2,886	1.925	0.847	4,058	27.24	1.000	12.23	9.646	10.84	50.87	11.64
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.619	8.918	2,193	0.961	1.033	2,242	16.58	1.000	10.60	7.853	6.736	8.794	10.93
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	1.121	37.13	3,548	2.120	0.883	2,880	21.79	1.000	11.34	9.671	12.12	53.08	9.793
Machinery and equipment	PPP	0.987	34.10	2,642	1.710	0.646	2,117	19.54	1.000	9.222	7.696	7.353	30.62	7.547
Construction	PPP	1.168	36.68	4,239	2.354	1.061	3,043	21.84	1.000	12.54	10.86	16.39	75.58	11.10
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.935	18.81	2,719	1.595	0.937	3,115	21.15	1.000	11.93	9.097	9.613	36.99	11.41
Exchange rate	XR	0.978	46.34	3,150	1.841	0.785	3,921	24.41	1.000	9.493	9.753	9.345	108.0	9.551

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

Table 2.12 2018 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	96.11	39.48	86.99	87.27	118.5	79.22	87.49	100.0	122.2	93.87	108.7	33.95	115.5
Actual individual consumption	PLI	94.12	35.86	80.40	85.34	120.3	84.99	88.83	100.0	133.3	92.52	99.49	36.54	130.8
Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure	PLI	100.3	39.19	83.97	91.41	115.7	90.35	92.51	100.0	141.5	93.10	105.9	40.92	133.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	115.2	60.56	100.7	104.6	121.5	97.67	120.0	100.0	119.2	105.6	111.7	52.72	123.3
Clothing and footwear	PLI	131.6	52.26	97.01	88.90	137.4	109.6	84.05	100.0	156.6	117.2	93.62	31.52	128.0
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	84.20	16.86	54.39	68.04	103.1	57.39	54.57	100.0	192.9	65.50	100.2	20.42	164.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	83.68	49.50	86.13	80.97	104.3	116.4	67.43	100.0	112.7	99.75	99.54	41.12	91.16
Actual health	PLI	88.16	20.76	71.30	61.78	158.2	78.20	68.52	100.0	97.69	95.92	77.14	12.00	118.8
Transport	PLI	81.80	48.27	93.86	118.8	92.99	116.9	112.5	100.0	108.8	78.28	147.6	92.26	102.0
Communication	PLI	80.97	22.00	84.09	81.72	103.6	91.48	121.1	100.0	114.8	126.7	72.73	31.31	109.2
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	93.49	38.47	89.58	79.61	116.8	101.5	88.01	100.0	128.5	106.4	91.30	48.65	114.8
Actual education	PLI	72.27	15.21	56.97	56.00	159.9	70.46	68.73	100.0	129.7	84.23	49.60	6.50	137.1
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	139.1	48.40	116.2	117.9	183.9	201.1	119.8	100.0	163.3	117.5	177.6	43.72	155.6
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PLI	105.2	46.32	91.63	104.5	107.8	103.5	111.6	100.0	128.8	98.90	116.0	47.10	121.8
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	63.25	19.24	69.64	52.22	131.6	57.17	67.93	100.0	111.6	80.52	72.08	8.14	114.4
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	114.6	80.11	112.7	115.1	112.5	73.47	89.26	100.0	119.5	99.16	129.7	49.14	102.5
Machinery and equipment	PLI	100.9	73.59	83.90	92.86	82.24	54.00	80.04	100.0	97.15	78.91	78.68	28.35	79.02
Construction	PLI	119.4	79.15	134.6	127.8	135.1	77.60	89.47	100.0	132.1	111.4	175.4	69.97	116.3
Domestic absorption	PLI	95.59	40.58	86.34	86.59	119.3	79.45	86.64	100.0	125.7	93.28	102.9	34.24	119.5

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

**Table 2.13** 2017 purchasing power parities (Oman=1)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	PPP	0.911	15.58	2,713	1,529	0.928	3,037	19.49	1.000	11.37	8.289	10.47	21.18	11.21
<b>Actual individual consumption</b>	PPP	0.900	14.63	2,510	1,465	0.926	3,282	19.40	1.000	12.68	8.050	9.324	21.86	12.79
<b>Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	0.956	16.05	2,625	1,564	0.885	3,492	20.01	1.000	13.39	8.084	9.949	24.34	12.94
<b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	PPP	1.107	25.45	3,138	1,879	0.971	3,782	23.48	1.000	11.33	10.09	10.61	33.51	12.44
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	PPP	1.277	20.71	3,009	1,649	1.075	4,322	20.12	1.000	14.44	10.73	8.975	21.03	12.72
<b>Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	PPP	0.749	5.740	1,515	1,002	0.731	1,930	11.76	1.000	16.62	4.935	8.498	12.40	14.76
<b>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</b>	PPP	1.015	26.07	3,385	1,814	1.009	5,603	20.09	1.000	13.27	10.55	11.35	29.38	10.63
<b>Actual health</b>	PPP	0.873	9.186	2,251	1,124	1.063	3,214	17.29	1.000	9.626	8.394	7.604	9.421	12.13
<b>Transport</b>	PPP	0.819	20.59	3,429	2,137	0.806	5,142	28.81	1.000	10.38	7.643	15.08	44.16	10.34
<b>Communication</b>	PPP	0.807	9.894	2,726	1,455	0.809	3,610	30.02	1.000	11.85	9.312	6.774	23.20	11.52
<b>Actual recreation and culture</b>	PPP	0.973	16.08	2,909	1,455	0.945	4,477	20.97	1.000	12.11	9.451	8.821	24.43	11.21
<b>Actual education</b>	PPP	0.703	6.084	1,777	0.982	1.293	2,679	16.45	1.000	13.69	7.661	4.905	4.312	13.13



<b>Restaurants and hotels</b>	PPP	1.334	20.08	3,744	2.014	1.398	7,885	28.28	1.000	15.45	10.11	16.36	29.30	15.34
<b>Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing</b>	PPP	1.015	19.60	2,970	1.868	0.845	4,198	24.80	1.000	12.48	8.603	11.23	28.62	11.97
<b>General government final consumption expenditure</b>	PPP	0.620	7.774	2,208	0.979	1.042	2,200	16.65	1.000	9.362	7.083	7.034	6.559	11.29
<b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>	PPP	1.086	34.58	3,611	2.119	0.907	2,805	22.00	1.000	11.24	9.412	13.42	38.28	9.992
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	PPP	0.975	35.98	2,858	1.756	0.720	2,237	20.97	1.000	9.328	8.101	8.604	27.81	8.436
<b>Construction</b>	PPP	1.155	32.17	4,252	2.348	1.032	3,061	21.97	1.000	12.53	10.25	16.45	48.28	11.00
<b>Domestic absorption</b>	PPP	0.913	16.68	2,715	1.533	0.930	3,077	19.62	1.000	11.60	8.263	9.895	21.99	11.63
<b>Exchange rate</b>	XR	0.978	46.42	3,267	1.841	0.789	3,921	25.20	1.000	9.493	9.753	9.363	52.35	9.551

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.

Table 2.14 2017 price-level indices (Oman = 100)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	93.17	33.56	83.05	83.02	117.7	77.47	77.34	100.0	119.8	84.99	111.8	40.46	117.4
Actual individual consumption	PLI	92.01	31.52	76.83	79.57	117.4	83.72	76.96	100.0	133.5	82.54	99.58	41.75	133.9
Households and non-profit institutions serving households final consumption expenditure	PLI	97.74	34.58	80.35	84.92	112.2	89.07	79.40	100.0	141.1	82.89	106.3	46.49	135.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	113.2	54.84	96.07	102.0	123.1	96.47	93.15	100.0	119.4	103.5	113.3	64.00	130.3
Clothing and footwear	PLI	130.6	44.62	92.13	89.53	136.2	110.2	79.82	100.0	152.1	110.0	95.85	40.18	133.1
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	76.58	12.37	46.39	54.43	92.71	49.24	46.66	100.0	175.1	50.60	90.76	23.69	154.5
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	103.8	56.17	103.6	98.50	127.8	142.9	79.72	100.0	139.8	108.2	121.2	56.12	111.2
Actual health	PLI	89.25	19.79	68.90	61.02	134.7	81.98	68.61	100.0	101.4	86.07	81.21	17.99	127.0
Transport	PLI	83.71	44.36	105.0	116.10	102.2	131.2	114.3	100.0	109.3	78.37	161.0	84.36	108.3
Communication	PLI	82.48	21.32	83.45	79.00	102.5	92.09	119.1	100.0	124.8	95.48	72.35	44.32	120.6
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	99.47	34.65	89.06	79.01	119.8	114.2	83.21	100.0	127.5	96.90	94.21	46.67	117.4
Actual education	PLI	71.89	13.11	54.40	53.33	163.9	68.34	65.27	100.0	144.2	78.55	52.39	8.237	137.5
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	136.4	43.27	114.6	109.4	177.2	201.1	112.2	100.0	162.8	103.7	174.7	55.96	160.6
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PLI	103.8	42.24	90.92	101.4	107.1	107.1	98.39	100.0	131.5	88.21	119.9	54.66	125.4
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	63.37	16.75	67.59	53.16	132.1	56.12	66.05	100.0	98.63	72.62	75.12	12.53	118.2
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	111.0	74.49	110.6	115.1	114.9	71.55	87.30	100.0	118.4	96.50	143.3	73.12	104.6
Machinery and equipment	PLI	99.68	77.52	87.49	95.37	91.27	57.07	83.21	100.0	98.27	83.07	91.90	53.12	88.32
Construction	PLI	118.1	69.32	130.2	127.5	130.8	78.07	87.17	100.0	132.0	105.1	175.7	92.21	115.2
Domestic absorption	PLI	93.35	35.94	83.12	83.26	117.9	78.48	77.85	100.0	122.2	84.72	105.7	42.00	121.7

Source: ESCWA calculations, based on official national data and World Bank global linking.



This report presents the most recent results of purchasing power parities (PPPs) which the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA) produces for the Arab region. PPPs are the result of extensive collaborative work by the price statistics team at ESCWA, under the framework of the International Comparison Program (ICP), one of the largest global statistical initiatives. To produce PPPs, the team works closely with partner countries in the Arab region and collaborates with the programme's implementing agencies in other regions of the world. In addition to PPP results, the report features key findings, and provides a thorough comparative analysis of countries in the Arab region. A total of 176 countries participated in the 2021 ICP global cycle; 20 of these were Arab countries. The Arab region has become an ICP pioneer: the ICP regional office at ESCWA has succeeded in turning the ICP into an integrated price statistics programme, producing purchasing power parity estimates on an annual basis, more regularly than the usual three-year ICP cycle. The regular annual calculation of PPPs and relevant key economic indicators provides a basis for sound and reliable spatial comparisons and economic analysis.

The report presents purchasing power parities, price level indices, income levels, and total and per capita expenditure for the Arab region for the period from 2017 to 2023. For 2017 and 2021, years when global ICP data was available, it presents the results for the Arab region in a global context. The report provides reliable information about the real size of the Arab economy in relation to the real size of the world economy, and of the real sizes of Arab economies relative to one another and to other economies across the globe. It also provides an overview of the major changes in spatial comparisons over time, and tracks key economic indicators across the years. The main objective of PPPs is to reflect the real purchasing power of currencies, which is usually distorted by exchange-rate conversions. The uses and benefits of PPPs are rapidly expanding across all areas of socioeconomic analysis. One of the main uses of PPPs is to provide real measures of economy size, allowing economic indicators to be compared between different countries. They are also used to calculate indicators that track progress in achieving nine of the Sustainable Development Goals, namely Goals 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11.

